

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS

DISTRICT PROFILE

2016-2017

TIRUCHIRAPPALLI DISTRICT



**DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF STATISTICS
TIRUCHIRAPPALLI**

TIRUCHIRAPPALLI DISTRICT

PROFILE - IN A NUTSHELL

The profile on Tiruchirappalli district is prepared along with the District Statistical Handbook as a ready reckoner to have a quick glance over the statistical data on Tiruchirappalli district for the year 2016-17 with special focus on demography, agriculture, health and education. The crisp data and tables presented in this profile have been collected from various state and central government departments, public sector undertakings, educational institutions and various other organisations.

The district profile brings out the following remarkable facts.

- According to 2011 census, the district ranks 11th in female sex ratio with 1013 against the state ratio of 996. But, stands in the 17th place with respect to the 0-6 years children sex ratio (947), which is still higher than the state's children sex ratio of 943.
- Similarly the district stands in 10th rank in both the total literacy rate and female literacy rate which is fairly higher than the state's average rates. Obviously the district prevails in a better place as far as education is concerned.
- The district has a work force of 30.5 percentage of its total population (main and marginal workers). The majority of them belong to the category of Agricultural Labourers.
- As per the Net District Domestic Product report 2010-11, the per capita income (at current prices) of the District is Rs.91884/- with an average growth rate of 19.19 which is clearly above the state's figures of Rs.78473/- and 17.39 respectively. These figures reveal the fact that the district has a better economic growth.
- In the year 2016-17, the district did not receive good rainfall. The actual annual rainfall recorded is 52 % less than the normal rainfall (818m.m) for the entire district. In spite of low rainfall the net area cultivated has decreased only marginally.

- In respect to agriculture sector, the gross cultivated area of food crops have recorded a significant decrease of 67% over the previous *fasli* year. Net cultivated area decreased sharply by 74%. Similarly gross cultivated area showed significant reduction in 71% . significantly. Area cultivated more than once also showed remarkable decrease of 44%.
- 'G' return figures for the last two years show that area of principal crops such as paddy (58571 Ha - 27067 Ha), black gram (8900 Ha - 3544 Ha) banana (7002Ha - 6777 Ha) and groundnut (9455 Ha - 7414 Ha) sugarcane (2699 Ha - 2383 Ha), , jowar (27986 Ha - 20167 Ha) and Maize (12686 Ha - 11011 Ha) showed sharp decline where as tapioca (3847 Ha - 5008 Ha) area has increased by 30 %.

DISTRICT PROFILE 2016-17

TIRUCHIRAPPALLI DISTRICT

GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION

Latitude	10.00° - 11.30°North
Longitude	77.45° - 17.53°East

AREA & POPULATION

1. Area (Sq.kms)	4,403.83
2. Population	27,22,290
3. Population Density (Sq.kms)	604

REVENUE ADMINISTRATION

1. Divisions (4)	1.Tiruchirappalli 2.Lalgudi 3.Musiri 4. Srirangam	
2. Taluks (11)	1.Tiruchirappalli(E) 2.Tiruchirappalli(W) 3.Tiruverambur 4.Srirangam 5.Mannachanallur 6.Lalgudi	7.Musiri 8.Thuraiyur 9.Thottiam 10.Manapparai 11.Marungapuri
3. Firkas	41	
4. Revenue Villages	507	

LOCAL ADMINISTRATION

1. Corporation	1.Trichy	
2. Municipalities (3)	1.Manapparai 2.Thuraiyur 3.Thuvakkudi	
3. Panchayat Unions (14)	1.Tiruverambur 2.Andanallur 3.Manikandam 4.Manapparai 5.Marungapuri 6.Vaiyampatti 7.Lalgudi	8.Pullambadi 9.Mannachanallur 10.Musiri 11.Thathaiyangarpettai 12.Thottiam 13.Thuraiyur 14.Uppiliapuram
4. Town Panchayats (16)	1.Koothapar 2. Sirugamani 3.Lalgudi 4.Poovalur 5.Pullambadi 6.Kallakkudi 7.Ponnampatti 8.Musiri	9.Thottiam 10.Kattuputhur 11.Tathaiyangarpet 12. Mettupalayam 13.S. Kannanur 14. Mannachanallur 15.Uppiliapuram 16.Balakrishnampatti
5. Village Panchayats	404	

M.L.A CONSTITUENCY (9)

(i)	Tiruchirappalli(East)
(ii)	Tiruchirappalli(West)
(iii)	Srirangam
(iv)	Lalgudi
(v)	Musiri
(vi)	Mannachanallur
(vii)	Manapparai
(viii)	Thuraiyur
(ix)	Thiruverambur

M.P CONSTITUENCY (1)

(i)	Tiruchirappalli(East) MLA Constituency
(ii)	Tiruchirappalli(West) MLA Constituency
(iii)	Tiruverambur MLA Constituency
(iv)	Srirangam MLA Constituency
(v)	Pudhukkottai MLA constituency (Part)

DISTRICT BOUNDARIES

(i)	East -Thanjavur&Pudukkottai Districts
(ii)	West - Karur District
(iii)	North – Perambalur.
(iv)	South – Madurai

RIVERS

Kavery River
Kollidam River
Uyyakkondan River
Upparu River
Ponnaniyaru River
Kudamurutti River

DEMOGRAPHY

POPULATION

1. Male	1352284	49.67 %
2. Female	1370006	50.33 %
3. Total	2722290	
4. Sex Ratio	1013	

Child (0 – 6 age)

(i) Male	139946	51.36 %
(ii) Female	132510	48.64 %
Total	272456	
Child (0 – 6) Rural / Urban Population	947	
(iii) Rural Child Population	145260	53.31 %
(iv) Urban Child Population	127196	46.69 %

Rural/Urban Population

1. Rural	1384257	50.85 %
2. Urban	1338033	49.15 %

Literates

1. Male	1087765	53.35 %
2. Female	951216	46.65 %
Total	2038981	

Literates Rural

1. Male	524233	55.17 %
2. Female	426009	44.83 %
Total	950242	

Literates Urban

1. Male	563532	51.76 %
2. Female	525207	48.24 %
Total	1088739	

Schedule Caste Population

1. Male	230790	49.47 %
2. Female	235771	50.53 %
Total	466561	

Schedule Tribes Population

1. Male	9414	51.73 %
2. Female	8784	48.27 %
Total	18198	

Population of Municipalities

1.Manapparai	40510
2.Thuvakkudi	38887
3.Thuraiyur	32439

WORKERS

1. Main workers	700029	84.17 %
2. Marginalworkers	131650	15.83 %
Total workers (1+2)	831679	30.55 % (popn)
3. Non Workers	1890611	69.45 % (popn)
Total Population(1+2+3)	2722290	

Categories of Workers

1. Cultivators	161657	14.93 %
2. AgriculturalLaborers	319720	29.54 %
3. House Hold Industry	25174	2.33 %
4. Other Workers	575778	53.20 %
Total Workers	1082329	

	Rural	Urban	Total
Number of Households (HH)	357244	341160	698404
Population Percentage	51.15	48.85	-
Total Population	1384257	1338033	2722290
Male	688552	663732	1352284
Female	695705	674301	1370006
Sex Ratio	1010	1016	1013
Child (0-6) Sex Ratio	937	958	947
Child (0-6)	145260	127196	272456
Male (0-6)	74986	64960	139946
Female (0-6)	70274	62236	132510
Child (0-6) Percentage	10.00	10.34	9.67
Male Child Percentage	51.6	51.1	51.4
Female Child Percentage	48.4	48.9	48.6
Total Literates	950242	1088739	2038981
Male Literates	524233	563532	1087765
Female Literates	426009	525207	951216
Total Literacy Rate	76.69	89.92	83.23
Male Literacy Rate	85.44	94.11	89.72
Female Literacy Rate	68.11	85.81	76.87

TALUK POPULATION

1.Tiruchirappalli(East)	77545
2. Tiruchirappalli(West)	82068
3.Tiruverumbur	84253
4.Srirangam	79866
5.Manapparai	375370
6.Marungapurai	
7.Lalgudi	254865
8.Mannachanallur	192869
9.Musiri	231655
10.Thottiam	135120
11.Thuraiyur	249327

RANKING OF DISTRICT IN STATE

1. Sex Ratio	11 / 32
2. Population Density	12 / 32
3. Decadal Variation in Population	16 / 32
4. 0-6 Age Child Population	12/ 32
5. Female Literates	10/ 32
6. Total Literacy Rate	10 / 32
7. Total Population	10 / 32
8. Total Literates	10 / 32
9. District Share of Total Population	10 / 32
10. Decadal Population Growth Rate	11.16 %
11. Number of House Holds(HH)	6,98,404
12. Per capita Income at current Prices (2010-11) (in Rs.)	91884

TALUK POPULATION

Taluks	Total	Rural	Urban
1.Tiruchirappalli(East)	84253	665	76880
2. Tiruchirappalli(West)	82068	0	82068
3.Tiruverambur	84253	13513	70740
4.Srirangam	207494	103262	104232
5.Manapparai	375370	322693	52677
6.Marungapurai			
7.Lalgudi	254865	195635	59230
8.Mannachanallur	192869	136608	56261
9.Musiri	231655	182267	49388
10.Thottiam	135120	109278	25842
11.Thuraiyur	249327	200548	48779

TALUK MALE / FEMALE POPULATION

Taluks	Total		Rural		Urban	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1.Tiruchirappalli(E)	155589	158904	1351	1335	154238	157569
2. Tiruchirappalli(W)	160845	165576	0	0	160845	165576
3.Tiruverambur	167418	164927	27265	27394	140153	137533
4.Srirangam	153914	155911	89664	90219	64250	65692
5.Manapparai	186964	188406	160727	161966	26237	26440
6.Marungapurai						
7.Lalgudi	125070	129795	96031	99604	29039	30191
8.Mannachanallur	96154	96715	68395	68213	27759	28502
9.Musiri	115774	115881	91335	90932	24439	24949
10.Thottiam	67266	67854	54483	54795	12783	13059
11.Thuraiyur	123290	126037	99301	101247	23989	24790

TALUK LITERATES POPULATION

Taluks	Total	Rural	Urban
1.Tiruchirappalli(E)	259635	2243	257392
2. Tiruchirappalli(W)	270193	0	270193
3.Tiruverambur	269656	41626	228030
4.Srirangam	236113	130322	105791
5.Manapparai	244916	204160	40756
6.Marungapurai			
7.Lalgudi	190592	142905	47687
8.Mannachanallur	142366	97597	44769
9.Musiri	159152	121511	37641
10.Thottiam	90880	71429	19451
11.Thuraiyur	175478	138449	37029

TALUK MALE / FEMALE CHILDREN (0-6) POPULATION

Taluks	Total	Rural	Urban
1.Tiruchirappalli(E)	30053	264	29789
2. Tiruchirappalli(W)	31145	0	31145
3.Tiruverambur	31964	5484	26480
4.Srirangam	30559	19004	11555
5.Manapparai	43109	37465	5644
6.Marungapurai			
7.Lalgudi	24709	18908	5801
8.Mannachanallur	19366	14006	5360
9.Musiri	23800	19206	4594
10.Thottiam	13675	11282	2393
11.Thuraiyur	24076	19641	4435

TALUK MALE / FEMALE LITERATES

Taluks	Total	Male	Female
1.Tiruchirappalli(E)	259635	132853	126782
2. Tiruchirappalli(W)	270193	137565	132628
3.Tiruverambur	269656	142340	127316
4.Srirangam	236113	125520	110593
5.Manapparai	244916	138226	106690
6.Marungapurai			
7.Lalgudi	190592	100882	89710
8.Mannachanallur	142366	76837	65529
9.Musiri	159152	88075	71077
10.Thottiam	90880	50562	40318
11.Thuraiyur	175478	94905	80573

SCHEDULE CASTE POPULATION

	Rural	Urban	Total
Schedule Caste	466561	230790	235771
Male	287702	141797	145905
Female	235771	145905	89866

SCHEDULE TRIBES POPULATION

	Rural	Urban	Total
Shedule Tribes	18198	13794	4414
Male	9414	7171	2243
Female	8784	6613	2171

LANGUAGES SPOKEN

Major : Tamil, Telugu, Hindi,Urudu

Minor : Malayalam &Kannada,English

Taluk Geographical Area (in hect)

1.Tiruchirappalli(E)	6727.670
2. Tiruchirappalli(W)	4163.120
3.Tiruverambur	26812.540
4.Srirangam	32052.705
5.Manapparai	54502.785
6.Marungapurai	44517.000
7.Lalgudi	59410.435
8.Mannachanallur	37237.140
9.Musiri	66269.000
10.Thottiam	27802.000
11.Thuraiyur	61763.075
Total Geographical Area	420777.275

LAND CLASSIFICATION (IN HECT)

1. Forests	17167.470	3.90 %
2. Barren &Uncultivable land	12598.200	2.86 %
3. Land put to Non Agricultural use	85250.865	19.35%
4. Cultivable Waste	10839.565	2.46%
5. Permanent Pastures & other Grazing Land	667.195	0.15%
5. Land Under Miscellaneous Tree Crops & groves not included in Net Area Sown	3116.080	0.71%
6. Current Fallow Lands	63656.280	14.45%
7. Other Fallow Lands	108046.635	24.53%
8. Net Area Sown	119437.985	27.12%
Un Classified Forests	19605.725	4.47%
Total Geographical Area	440383.00	100.00

AGRICULTURE CULTIVATED AREA(Hect)

Paddy	
(i) Kuruvai	4703.820
(ii) Samba	21594.685
(iii) Navarai	768.555
Total (Paddy only)	27067.060
1. Cholan	21913.460
2. Cotton	11635.540
3. Pulses Varieties	7757.735
4. Sugarcane	2383.320
5. Banana	6776.715
6. Coconut	6069.970
7. Groundnut	7315.905
8. Onion	3373.800
9. Flowers	934.875
10. Vegetables	5540.620
11. Other Crops	22007.590
Total Cultivated Area	127381.535
Net Area Sown	127381
Area Sown More than once	7943.550
Total Cultivated Area	
1. Net Area Irrigated	53555.685
2. Area Irrigated More than once	5836.525
3. Gross Area Irrigated	11271.725
4. Gross Area Un irrigated	67989.325

MAJOR CROP AREA

	Area(inHec)
1. Paddy	27067.060
2. Cholan	21913.460
3. Green gram	307.720
4. Maize	10719.200
5. Banana	6776.715
6. Tapioca	5008.035
7. Black gram	3543.810
8. Turmeric	641.475
9. Sugarcane	2383.320
10. Onion	3373.800
11. Horse gram	619.680
12. Ground nut	7315.905
13. Red gram	2725.705
14. Flowers	934.875
Total Cultivated Area	127381.535
1. Agricultural Crop Cultivated Area	105029.965
2. Horticultural Crop Cultivated Area	22351.57
3. Food Crops Cultivated Area	93401.130
4. Non food Crops Cultivated Area	33980.405

SOIL TYPE	Red Loam & Sandy Coastal Alluvial
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Research Centers

1. Sugarcane Research Institute, Sirugamani, Andhanallur Block.
2. Banana Research Station, Podhavur, Andhanallur Block.
3. Agriculture College & Research Institute, NavloorKottappattu, Manikandam.
4. Agricultural Engineering and Research Institute, Kumulr, Pullambadi.
5. Irrigation Management Training Institute, Thuvakkudi, Thiruverumbur.

9TH AGRICULTURAL CENSUS (2010 – 2011)

Number of Operational holdings	Numbers	%
1. Marginal Holdings < 1 Hect	233680	77.40
2. Small Holdings 1 – 2 Hect	47292	15.66
3. Semi-medium Holdings 2 – 4 Hect	16693	5.53
4. Medium Holdings 4 – 10 Hect	3893	1.29
5. Large Holdings 10 & Above Hect	346	0.11
Total Holdings	301904	
Area Operated		
1. Marginal Holdings < 1 Hect	96264	40.94
2. Small Holdings 1 – 2 Hect	67094	28.54
3. Semi-medium Holdings 2 – 4 Hect	44402	18.89
4. Medium Holdings 4 – 10 Hect	21399	9.10
5. Large Holdings 10 & Above Hect	5951	2.53
Total Area Operated	235110	
Social GroupWise holdings		
1. Schedule Caste	31930	10.58
2. Schedule Tribes	2424	0.80
3. Other Caste	267550	88.62
Total Holdings		
Social GroupWise Area Operated (in hect)		
1. Schedule Caste	19861	8.45
2. Schedule Tribes	3069	1.31
3. Other Caste	212184	90.25
Total Area Operated	235110	
Average Land Holding Size (in hectares)	0.78 Hectares	

MEDICINE & HEALTH

1. Government Hospitals	9
2. Primary Health centre's (English Medicine)	65
3. Primary Health centre's (Sidda,Homeo&Unani)	33
4. Health Subcentre's	307
5. Number Of Doctors*	502
6. Doctors / Population ratio	1 / 5445
7. Number Of Nurses	279
8. Number of ANMs (Auxiliary Nurse Mid-wife)	46
9. Village Health Nurses	264
10. Number of Beds in hospitals including 542 beds in PHCs (2011-12)	1871
11. Birth Rate*	15.5
12. Death Rate*	7.2
13. Infant Mortality Rate*	22.9

* Figures as per TN Indicators report by Directorate of Family welfare, Chennai.

EDUCATION

1. Primary Schools	1045
2. Middle Schools	323
3. High Schools	229
4. Hr. Sec. Schools	245
5. Government I.T.I	1
6. Teacher Training Schools	6
7. Co-op- Training Institute	1
8. Self-Financing College of Engineering	10
9. Govt. College of Arts & Science(Men)	3
10. Self-Financing College of Arts & Science	10
11. Private / Autonomous & Govt. college of Arts & Science (Women)(SRC,Holycross Aided)	4
12. Govt. Music School	1
13. Institute Polytechnic	7
14. Govt. Engineering College	1
15. District Institute of Education & Training	1
16. Govt. Polytechnic	1
17. College of Fine Arts	1

ANIMAL HUSBANDRY DEPT

1. Veterinary Hospitals	8
2. Polyclinic	1
3. Veterinary Dispensaries	95
4. Clinician Centre's	0
5. Sub Centre's	32
6. Animal disease investigation unit	1
7. Mobile Vet Dispensaries	2
8. Government Live stock Farms	--

NATIONAL HIGHWAYS ROADS (in KM)

1. Trichy-Chennai (N.H.No:45)	387
2. Trichy -Ramanathapuram (N.H.No: 210)	160
3. Trichy-Chithambaram (N.H.No:227)	136
4. Trichy-Karnataka State (N.H.No:67)	555

TYPE OF RURAL ROADS	LENGTH OF THE ROADS
Mud roads	33.265
Bituminous roads	2636.409
Metal road	3988.218
Cement road	438.784
Water bound roads	1177.575

RAINFALL

NORMAL RAINFALL (mm)		Actual Rainfall (mm)
South West Monsoon	293.7	238.9
North East Monsoon	391.5	154.7
Winter Period	22.7	30.2
Hot Weather Period	109.9	0

TEMPERATURE(Celsius)

Minimum	19.5
Maximum	39.2

TELEPHONES

1. Telephones in Use	95284
2. Direct Exchange Lines	74461
3. Broad Band Connections	48628
4. Post Office	482
5. Telephone Exchanges	98
6. Public Call Office (PPCO)	5291

NUMBER OF IRRIGATION TANKS(No's)

40 hect<	115
40 hect>	1652

DAIRY DEVELOPMENT

No. of Dairy	1
Milk Producer Co-op. Society	271
Milk Production this year (in liter)	315458434
Milk Chilling Plants	1

FISHERIES

Inland Production (Tonnes)	529
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POLICE & PRISON

Police Stations	44
Women Police Stations	9
Police Force	3080
Fire & Rescue Station	8
Sub-jails	4

BUS TRANSPORT

Fleet Strengths	809
Bus Routes	294
Number of Buses	868
Employees	5458
Workshops	6

DISTRICT LIBRARY

Central Library	1
Mobile Library	1
Full Time Libraries	8
Branch Library	56
Village Library	62
Part-time Library	13

NUTRITIOUS MEAL PROGRAMME CENTRES

(i) PTMGR	2307
(ii) ICDS	3838

Banks	405
LIC Branches	44
Cooperative Banks	45

FAIR PRICE SHOPS

Ration Cards	
(i) Rural	509157
(ii) Urban	274162
Total	783319

ELECTRICITY

Agricultural Pump set Energized	91258
Electrified up to 31.03.2017	17 towns, 408 villages, 685 Hamlets

STUDENTS HOSTEL	Hostels	Students
Most Backward Class Welfare Dept.		
(i) Boys	6	496
(ii) Girls	7	524
Total	13	1020
Backward Class Welfare Dept.		
(i) Boys	24	1697
(ii) Girls	12	7977
Total	36	9674
Adidraavidar Welfare Dept.		
(i) Boys	30	2197
(ii) Girls	18	1081
Total	48	3278

MAJOR INDUSTRIES

1.Bharath Heavy Electricals Limited
2.Ordinance Factory(OFT)
3.Railway workshop Ponmalai Locomotives

MINING & QUARRYING	Production in tonnes
Black Granite	0
Color Granite	939
Rough Stone Variety	81166
Lime Stone	1956965
Quartz	0
Feldspar	81166
Gravel	10394
Gypsum	0
Fireclay	0
Soapstone	0

TYPE OF INDUSTRIES

Boiler Components Manufacturing
Locomotives Railway Workshop
Spinning Mills
Automobiles
Iron &Steel
Cement Factory
Granites & Marbles
Timber Industries
Wood carving
Milk Kova
Snacks eatable item preparation

TOURIST PLACES

1.Mukkombu
2.Kallanai
3.Ponnaniyar dam
4.Puliyancholai
5.Butterfly Park

PILGRIMAGES

1.Uchi pillaiyar Temple
2.Srirangam Temple
3.Thiruvanaikovil Temple
4.Uthamar Kovil Temple
5.Samayapuram Temple
6.Gunaseelam Temple.
7.Tiruppattur Temple
8.Hazrath Nathar Ali ShaDurga
9.St.Lourde'sChurch,Trichy.
10.Vayalur Murugan Temple
11.Perumalmalai