

DISTRICT AT A GLANCE 2014-15

GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION	
North Latitude	Between 11 ^o 38'25'' and 12 ^o 20'44''
East Longitude	Between 78 ^o 15'00'' and 79 ^o 42'55''
District Existence	18.12.1992
AREA & POPULATION(2011 census)	
1. Area (Sq.kms)	7194
2. Population	3458873
3. Population Density (Sq.kms)	481
REVENUE ADMINISTRATION	
1. Divisions (4)	Villupuram Tindivanam Thirukovilur Kallakurichi
2. Taluks (13)	Villupuram Vikkaravandi Vanur Tindivanam Gingee Thirukovilur Ulundurpet Kallakurichi Chinnaselam Sankarapuram Marakkanam Kandachipuram Melmalaiyanur
3. Firkas	56
4. Revenue Villages	1490
LOCAL ADMINISTRATION	
1. Municipalities (3)	Villupuram Tindivanam Kallakurichi
2. Panchayat Unions (22)	Koliyanur Kandamangalam Vanur Vikkaravandi Kanai Olakkur Mailam Marakkanam Vallam Melmalaiyanur Gingee Thiukovilur Mugaiyur Thiruvannainallur Ulundurpet Thirunavalur Kallakurichi Chinnaselam Sankarapuram Thiyagadurgam Rishivandiyam Kalvarayan Malai

3. Town Panchayats (15)	Vikkaravandi Valavanur Kottakuppam Marakkanam Gingee Ananthapuram Manalurpet Arakandanallur Thirukoilur T.V.Nallur Ulundurpet Sankarapuram Vadakkanandal Thiyagadurgam Chinnasalam	
4. Village Panchayats	1099	
MEDICINE & HEALTH		
1. Hospitals(Govt&Private)	95	
2. Primary Health centre's	108	
3. Health Subcentre's	557	
4. Birth Rate	17.9	
5. Death Rate	6.0	
6. Infant Mortality Rate	26.3	
7. No. of Doctors	728	
8. No.of Nurses	974	
9. No.of Bedstrength	3613	
EDUCATION		
1. Primary Schools	} Govt. / Aided/ Unaided	1802
2. Middle Schools		494
3. High Schools		268
4. Hr. Sec. Schools		313
5. Government I.T.I		1
6. Private I.T.I		15
7. Teacher Training Institute		6
8. Co-op- Training Institute		1
9. Self-Financing College of Engineering		16
10. Govt. College of Arts & Science		2
11. Self-Financing College of Arts & Science		21
12. Aided Tamil College		1
13. Govt. Music School		1
14. Govt. Engineering College		2
15. District Institute of Education & Training		1
16. Govt. Polytechnic		1
17. Govt. Medical college		1
POPULATION		
1. Male	1740819	50.3%
2. Female	1718054	49.7%
3. Total	3458873	
4. Sex Ratio	987	
5. Child (0 – 6 age)		
(i) Male	208246	52%

(ii) Female	195860	48%
Total	404106	12%
Child (0 – 6) Sex Ratio	941	
(iii) Rural Child Population	347396	86%
(iv) Urban Child Population	56710	14%
Rural/Urban Population		
1. Rural	2939785	85%
2. Urban	519088	15%
Literates		
1. Male	1234479	56%
2. Female	961297	44%
Total	2195776	63%
Literates Rural		
1. Male	1025617	57%
2. Female	778326	43%
Total	1803943	82%
Literates Urban		
1. Male	208862	53%
2. Female	182971	47%
Total	391833	18%
Schedule Caste Population		
1. Male	510869	50.3%
2. Female	504847	49.7%
Total	1015716	29.0%
Schedule Tribes Population		
1. Male	37570	50.19%
2. Female	37289	49.81%
Total	74859	2.0%
Population of Municipalities		
1. Villupuram Municipality	96253	2.8%
2. Tindivanam Municipality	72796	2.1%
3. Kallakurichi Municipality	52507	1.5%
WORKERS		
1. Main workers	1260802	74%
2. Marginal workers	442447	26%
Total workers (1+2)	1703249	49%
3. Non Workers	1755624	51%
Total Population(1+2+3)	3458873	
Categories of Workers		
1. Cultivators	322900	25.6%
2. Agricultural Laborers	537581	42.6%
3. House Hold Industry	23961	1.9%
4. Other Workers	376360	29.9%
Total Main Workers	1260802	
LAND CLASSIFICATION (IN HECT)		
1. Forests	71697	10%
2. Barren & Uncultivable land	56651	7.8%
3. Land put to Non Agricultural use	136115	18.8%

4. Culturable Waste	9590	1.3%	
5. Permanent Pastures & other Grazing Land	4170	0.6%	
6. Land Under Miscellaneous Tree Crops & groves not included in Net Area Sown	6297	0.9%	
7. Current Fallow Lands	84063	11.7%	
8. Other Fallow Lands	16014	2.2%	
9. Net Area Sown	337606	46.7%	
Total Geographical Area	722203		
AGRICULTURE CULTIVATED AREA(Hect)			
1. Paddy			
(i) Kaar	40647		
(ii) Samba	107779		
(iii) Navarai	23052		
Total (Paddy only)	171478	36.1%	
2. Ragi	4601	1.0 %	
3. Cumbu	17399	3.7%	
4. Maize	21176	4.5%	
5. Pulses	72628	15.3%	
6. Sugarcane	79708	16.8%	
7. Fruits	9411	2.0%	
8. Coconut	1732	0.3%	
9. Gingelly	8554	1.8%	
10. Groundnut	33199	6.9%	
11. Flowers	507	0.1%	
12. Vegetables	15781	3.3%	
13. Other Crops	39076	8.2%	
Total Cultivated Area	475250		
Net Area Sown	337607	71%	
Area Sown More than once	137643	29%	
Total Cultivated Area	475250		
1. Net Area Irrigated	337607	71%	
2. Area Irrigated More than once	137643	29%	
3. Gross Area Irrigated	350911	59%	
4. Gross Area Un irrigated	243829	41%	
MAJOR CROP AREA & PRODUCTION	Area (in hect) 2013-14	Yield (in kg / hec) 2013-14	Production (in Tonnes) 2013-14
1. Paddy	170443	4674	796608
2. Ragi	3960	3366	13331
3. Green gram	2073	683	1415
4. Bajra	15834	2557	40490
5. Maize	32736	6008	196692
6. Samai	475	1138	541
7. Varagu	1088	1298	1412
8. Tapioca	12705	25842	328328

9. Black gram	61681	1013	62493
10. Turmeric	2252	2238	5040
11. Sugarcane (in terms of canes tone/hect)	88786	119	10598908
12. Banana	975	41534	40496
13. Horse gram	388	641	248
14. Ground nut	45487	3265	148526
15. Red gram	2513	967	2430
Total Cultivated Area	500639		
1. Food Crops Cultivated Area	409060		
2. Non food Crops Cultivated Area	91579		
9TH AGRICULTURAL CENSUS (2010 – 2011)			
Number of Operational holdings			
1. Marginal Holdings < 1 Hect	499403		81.13%
2. Small Holdings 1 – 2 Hect	80467		13.07%
3. Semi-medium Holdings 2 – 4 Hect	28900		4.70%
4. Medium Holdings 4 – 10 Hect	6322		1.03%
5. Large Holdings 10 & Above Hect	451		0.07%
Total Holdings	615543		
Area Operated			
1. Marginal Holdings < 1 Hect	183123		44%
2. Small Holdings 1 – 2 Hect	110694		27%
3. Semi-medium Holdings 2 – 4 Hect	76644		19%
4. Medium Holdings 4 – 10 Hect	34719		8%
5. Large Holdings 10 & Above Hect	7587		2%
Total Area Operated	412767		
Social GroupWise holdings			
1. Schedule Caste	94230		15.3%
2. Schedule Tribes	9580		1.6%
3. Other Caste	511151		83.0%
4. Institutional	582		0.1%
Total Holdings	615543		
Social GroupWise Area Operated (in hect)			
1. Schedule Caste	46717		11.32%
2. Schedule Tribes	10524		2.55%
3. Other Caste	353348		85.60%
4. Institutional	2178		0.53%
Total Area Operated	412767		
Average Land Holdings	0.67		
ANIMAL HUSBANDRY DEPT			
1. Veterinary Hospitals	7		
2. Veterinary Dispensaries	150		
3. Clinician Centre's	1		
4. Sub Centre's	18		
5. Rural Veterinary Dispensaries	22		
6. Mobile Vet Dispensaries	5		
TALUK POPULATION			
1. Villupuram	697569		20.2%
2. Vanur	196422		5.7%
3. Tindivanam	446682		12.9%
4. Gingee	423942		12.2%
5. Ulundurpet	373621		10.8%

6. Thirukovilur	446531	12.9%		
7. Kallakurichi	466136	13.5%		
8. Sankarapuram	407970	11.8%		
Taluk Geographical Area (in hect)				
1. Villupuram	89922.005	12.45%		
2. Vanur	45487.000	6.30%		
3. Tindivanam	101867.055	14.10%		
4. Gingee	106117.090	14.69%		
5. Ulundurpet	74671.380	10.34%		
6. Thirukovilur	72258.160	10.01%		
7. Kallakurichi	98300.490	13.61%		
8. Sankarapuram	133580.090	18.50%		
Total Geographical Area	722203.000			
ROADS (in KM)				
1. Villupuram - Trichi (N.H.No:45)	72.900			
2. Vilupuram - chinnasalem (N.H.No: 66)	82.08			
3. Vilupuram - Nagai (N.H.No: 45A)	16.122			
ACTUAL RAINFALL (mm)				
South West Monsoon	420.1			
North East Monsoon	413.9			
Winter Period	3			
Hot Weather Period	155.7			
Total Rainfall	992.7			
Normal Rainfall	1011.6			
TEMPERATURE(Celsius)				
Minimum	NA			
Maximum	NA			
TELEPHONES				
1. Telephones in Use	LL	26830		
	WLL			
2. Direct Exchange Lines	LL	26830		
	WLL			
3. Post Office	327			
4. Telephone Exchanges	94			
5. Public Call Office (PPCO)	131			
6. General CCBPCO	1565			
RESERVOIRS	CATCHMENT AREA (in hec.)	HEIGHT (in ft)	CAPACITY (in mcft)	LENGTH OF CANAL (in km)
Veedur Dam	1298	32	605	17.640
Komugi	292.67	46	560	23.248
Manimutha Dam	185.89	36	736.96	20.673
NUMBER OF IRRIGATION TANKS(No's)				
40 hect <	1097			
40 hect >	988			
DIARY DEVELOPMENT				
No. of Dairy	1			
Milk Producer Co-op. Society	550			
Flush Season (in liter)	26341770			
Lean Season (in liter)	21530133			
Milk Chilling Plants	2			
FISHERIES				

Inland Production (Tonnes)	22.284	
No. of Members Engaged in Fishing	4815	
POLICE & PRISON		
Police Stations	49	
Women Police Stations	10	
Police Force	2363	
Fire & Rescue Station	22	
Sub-jails	10	
DISTRICT LIBRARY		
Central Library	69	
Branch Library	71	
Village Library	67	
Part-time Library		
NUTRITIOUS MEAL PROGRAMME CENTRES		
(i) No. of ICDS	2938	
(ii) No. of PMGR	2386	
(iii) No. of Beneficiaries	378540	
Banks Nationalised		
	161	
Private Banks		
	69	
LIC		
	4	
Cooperative Banks		
	33	
M.L.A CONSTITUENCY(11)		
(i) Vilupuram		
(ii) Vanur		
(iii) Tindivanam		
(iv) Marakkanam		
(v) Gingee		
(vi) Thirukovilur		
(vii) Ulundurpet		
(viii) Vikkaravandi		
(ix) Kallakurichi		
(x) Sankarapuram		
(xi) Rishivandiyam		
M.P CONSTITUENCY (2)		
(i) Villupuram		
(ii) Kallakurichi		
DISTRICT BOUNDARIES		
(i) East -Pondicherry		
(ii) West- Salem & Dharmapuri		
(iii) North- Thiruvannamalai & Kanchipuram		
(iv) South -Perambalur & Cuddalore		
RIVERS		
Tenpennai River		
Manimuthariver		
Komuki		
Sankaraparani&varaganathi		
REGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLES		
Commercial Vehicles	11056	
Non Commercial Vehicles	122966	
Regulated Markets	17	
Cold Storages	4	
Non Agri . Godowns	12	
LPG CONNECTION		
Single connections	340115	

Double Connections	111166	
Fair Price Shops	2014	
Ration Cards		
(i) Rural	817385	
(ii) Urban	68671	
(iii) Hills	13912	
Total	899968	
ELECTRICITY		
Pump set Energized (2014 - 2015)	609	
Agricultural Pumset	95844	
STUDENTS HOSTEL	Hostel	
Most Backward Class Welfare Dept.		
(i) Boys	34	
(ii) Girls	8	
Total	42	
Backward Class Welfare Dept.		
(i) Boys	8	
(ii) Girls	8	
Total	16	
Adhidraavidar Welfare Dept.		
(i) Boys	66	
(ii) Girls	25	
Total	91	
Major Industries		
1. Madras Vanaspathy Villupuram		
2. Rajeshree Sugar Mills Mundi yampakkam		
3. Co.operative Sugar Mills Periya Sevalai		
4. Co-operative Sugar Mills, Monngilthuraipattu		
5. Co-operative Sugar Mills, Kachirayapalayam		
6. Auro Food Ltd., Pulichapallam		
7. Rajashree Sugar Mills, Semmedu, Gingee		
8. Dharani Sugar (P) Ltd., Kalayanallur		
9. Madras Sugar Ltd., Thirukovilur		
10. Nagammai Cotton Mill, Pvt.,		
Tourist Places		
Gingee Fort		
Kalvarayan Hills		
Kabilar Kundru		
Auroville		
Komugidam		
Worship Places		
1. Chandramoulieeswara Temple , Thiruvakkarai		
2. Angalaparameswari Temple, Melmalaiyanur		
3. Thiruvikaramaswami Temple, Thirukovilur		
4. Rahohtamaswami Bridhavanam , Thirukovilur		
5. Subramania swami Temple, Mailam		
6. Ranganathar Temple , Singavaram		
7. Koothandavar temple, Koovagam		
8. Lakshmi narasimhar Temple, Parikkal, Poovarasankuppam		

9. Nagathamman Temple, Thumpur		
10.Poiyamozhi Vinayagar Temple, Deevanur		
11. Jain Temple, Melsithamur		
Mining & Quarrying		
No. of Blue Metals	116	
Color Granite	69	
Earth, Red Earth Mines	10	
Soil Variety	3	
Language Spoken	Tamil Telgu	
<i>RANKING OF DISTRICT IN STATE</i>		
1. Sex Ratio	22	
2. Population Density	15	
3. Decadal Variation in Population	8	
4. 0-6 Age Child Population	4	
5. Female Literates	9	
6. Literacy Rate	29	
7. Total Population	6	
8. Total Literates	9	
9. District Share of Total Population	4.8%	
10. Decadal Population Growth Rate	16.99 %	
11. Number of House Holds(HH)	800368	
12. Per capitation Income Current Price (2011-12) (in Rs.)Per Year	53504	
13. Documents Registration Offices	11	
14. Memorial House	Omandur P.Ramasamyreddiyar	
15. Research Center	Oil and Seed Research center,Tindivanam	

	<i>Rural</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Total</i>
Number of House Holds (HH)	678847	121521	800368
Population Percentage	84.99	15.01	
Total Population	2939785	519088	3458873
Male	1481475	259344	1740819
Female	1458310	259744	1718054
Sex Ratio	984	1002	987
Child (0-6) Sex Ratio	939	949	941
Child (0-6)	347396	56710	404106
Male (0-6)	179154	29092	208246
Female (0-6)	168242	27618	195860
Child (0-6) Percentage	11.82	10.92	
Male Child Percentage	12.09	11.22	
Female Child Percentage	11.51	10.63	
Total Literates	1803943	391833	2195776
Male	1025617	208862	1234479
Female	778326	182971	961297
Literacy Rate	69.59	84.74	71.88
Male	78.75	90.71	80.55
Female	60.33	78.82	63.15

Talk wise population (2011)

Sl.No	Name of the Taluk		Total Population			SC Population			ST Population		
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	Villupuram	U	72614	73260	145874	10137	10621	20758	323	343	666
		R	276792	274903	551695	84184	84711	168895	2286	2245	4531
		T	349406	348163	697569	94321	95332	189653	2609	2588	5197
2	Gingee	U	17163	16774	33937	3569	6450	7019	144	162	306
		R	196346	193659	390005	44549	43351	87900	4082	4080	8162
		T	213509	210433	423942	48118	46801	94919	4226	4242	8468
3	Tindivanam	U	47336	47494	94830	9871	9984	19855	295	304	599
		R	176189	175663	351852	63964	63641	127605	2743	2823	5566
		T	223525	223157	446682	73835	73625	147460	3038	3127	6165
4	Vanur	U	15690	16036	31726	1876	2012	3888	50	56	106
		R	83132	81564	164696	29388	28977	58365	1257	1256	2513
		T	98822	97600	196422	31264	30989	62253	1307	1312	2619
5	Thirukovilur	U	27046	27025	54071	4762	4652	9414	306	328	634
		R	199019	193441	392460	63949	60974	125923	1042	1082	2124
		T	226065	220466	446531	68711	66626	135337	1348	1410	2758
6	Sankarapuram	U	7818	7846	15664	1151	1153	2304	41	46	87
		R	198257	194049	392306	54449	53109	107558	23766	23491	47257
		T	206075	201895	407970	55600	54262	109862	23807	23537	47344
7	Kallakurichi	U	59717	59535	119252	11438	11452	22890	612	454	1066
		R	175116	171768	346884	66793	66422	133215	340	312	652
		T	234833	231303	466136	78231	77874	156105	952	766	1718
8	Ulundurpet	U	11960	11774	23734	2421	2271	4692	10	15	25
		R	176624	173263	349887	58368	57067	115435	273	292	565
		T	188584	185037	373621	60789	59338	120127	283	307	590