

ERODE DISTRICT PROFILE – 2019-20

GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION

North Latitude	Between 10° 36' and 11° 58'
East Longitude	Between 76° 49' and 77° 58'

1. AREA AND POPULATION

i. Area (Sq. Km.)	:	5760
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CENSUS 2011

ii. Population	:	2251744
a. Male Population	:	1129868
b. Female Population	:	1121876
c. Rural Population	:	1093768
d. Urban Population	:	1157976
iii. Density	:	391
iv. Literates	:	1492662(72.58%)
a. Male	:	828300(80.42%)
b. Female	:	664362(64.71%)
v. Main Workers (Census 2011)		
a. Total Workers	:	1195773
b. Male Workers	:	732083
c. Female Workers	:	463690
d. Rural Workers	:	635104
e. Urban Workers	:	560669
f. Cultivators	:	173376
g. Agricultural Labours	:	331414
h. Household Industry	:	48960
i. Other Workers	:	557301
j. Marginal Workers	:	84722

vi. **Non-Workers** : **1055971**

vii. **Languages Spoken in the District:**

- | | | |
|----------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. Tamil | 2. Telugu | 3. English |
| 4. Urdu | 5. Rajasthani | 6. Malayalam |
| 7. Hindi | 8. Kannada | |

2. **VITAL STATISTICS:**

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|-------|
| i. Live Birth registered | : | 29549 |
| ii. Deaths registered | : | 22284 |
| iii. Birth Rate (Per 1000 Population) | : | 12.5 |
| iv. Death Rate (Per 1000 Population) | : | 9.4 |
| v. Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1000 | : | 9.5 |

Live Births)

Vi. No. of Deaths of Woman due to

Problems related to child birth

- | | | |
|----------------------------|---|----|
| a. At the time of delivery | : | 00 |
| b. During Pregnancy | : | 01 |
| c. After Child birth | : | |
| (Within 42 days) | : | 09 |
| Total | : | 10 |

3. **TEMPERATURE**

a. **Plains**

- | | | |
|-------------|---|------|
| i. Maximum | : | 40°C |
| ii. Minimum | : | 21°C |

b. **Hill Stations**

- | | | |
|-------------|---|-----|
| i. Maximum | : | N.A |
| ii. Minimum | : | N.A |

4. RAINFALL (in mm)

a. Normal

i. South West Monsoon	: 259.9
ii. North East Monsoon	: 308.4
iii. Winter Season	: 14
iv. Hot Weather Season	: 140.1

b. Actual

i. South West Monsoon	: 252.2
ii. North East Monsoon	: 334
iii. Winter Season	: 0
iv. Hot Weather Season	: 76.7

5. AGRICULTURE

I. a. Total Cultivated Area (Hec) : 174814.343

b. Net Area Sown (Hec.) : 156557.723

c. Area Sown more than once (Hec.) : 18256.620

d. Area and Production of } Area (Hec.)
Principal Crops

i. Paddy (Rice) : 34557.984

ii. Millets and Other Cereals : 20327.090

iii. Pulses : 5982.770

iv. Sugarcane (Gur) : 12835.410

v. Groundnut : 18032.660

vi. Gingelly : 5810.420

vii. Cotton : 1162.465

e. Agricultural Land Holdings (Agricultural Census 2015-2016)

i. Holdings : 195960 Nos.

ii. Area : 245965.817 Hec

iii. Average Size of Holdings : 1.255 Hec

a. Important Agricultural & Horticultural Crops

- | | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1. Paddy | 2. Sugarcane | 3. Cotton | 4. Ground nut |
| 5. Maize | 6. Turmeric | 7. Onion | 8. Chillies |
| 9. Vegetables | 10. Coconut | 11. Tapiaco | 12. Banana |

b. Important Non-Agricultural Crops :

- | | | | |
|----------|---------------|---------------|------------|
| 1. Teak | 2. Casuarinas | 3. Eucalyptus | 4. Tea |
| 5. Co Co | 6. Pepper | 7. Garlic | 8. Flowers |

6. IRRIGATION

I i. Net Area Irrigated by :	(Hec.)
a. Government Canals	: 44420.980
b. Private Canals	: --
c. Tanks	: 20.400
d. Tube Wells	: 17162.410
e. Open Wells	: 48452.280
f. Supplementary Irrigation Wells	: 0
g. Other Sources	: 0
Total Net Area Irrigated	: 110056.060
ii. Gross Area Irrigated	: 126758.610

a. Name of Rivers

- | | | |
|------------|-----------|------------|
| 1. Cauvery | 2. Noyyal | 3. Bhavani |
|------------|-----------|------------|

b. Name of the Lakes

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. Odathurai | 9. Periya Yeri |
| 2. Appakkudal | 10. Ananthasagaram |
| 3. Chennasamudram | 11. Sanjeevarayan |
| 4. Murali | 12. Gettisamudram |
| 5. Anthiyur | 13. Vemphathi |
| 6. Kavilipalayam | 14. Kattupalayam |
| 7. Vellode | 15. Kollapalayam |
| 8. Nallur | |

7. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

i. Veterinary Institutions

a. Veterinary Hospitals	: 6
b. Veterinary Dispensaries	: 103
c. Clinician Centres	: -
d. Sub centres	: 25

ii. Livestock and Poultry Population

a. Cattle	: 315864
b. Buffaloes	: 83287
c. Sheep	: 203321
d. Goat	: 397009
e. Poultry	: 6410889

8. DAIRY DEVELOPMENT

Dairies	: 1
No. of milk co-operative Societies	: 509
Quantity of Milk produced (in KL)	: 83984.94
Value of Milk Produced(Rs. in Crores)	: 251.95

9. FISHERIES

a. Length of Coastal Line (Km.)	: Nil
b. Total inland fresh water spread Area	: 9508.08 Ha
c. Total fish production(Tonne)	: 1151.591
d. Estimated Marine / Inland Fish Production (Tonne)	: 388.202
e. Value(in Lakhs)	: 242.94

10. FOREST

A. Forest Area	: 82147.55 Ha
a. Reserved Forests	: 82074.93 Ha
b. Reserved Lands	: 72.62 Ha
c. Unclassified Forests	: NIL
B. Out-turn of Forest Product	
1. Timber (Cu.m.)	: 32.734 m ³
2. Fuel wood (MT)	: 71
3. Pulpwood (MT)	: NIL
4. Sandalwood)	: NIL
5. Rubber (MT)	: NIL
6. Bamboo (Tone)	: NIL
7. Tea (Green Leaves M.T)	: NIL
8. Wattle Bark (MT)	: NIL
9. Cashew (Tonne)	: NIL

11. ELECTRICITY

A. Generation of Electricity	
a. Hydro (Million Units)	: 297.8884
b. Wind Mill Generation (M.W)	: Nil
c. Thermal	: Nil
d. Power Purchased (Wind Mill)	: N.A
e. Gas Turbine	: Nil
B. Consumption of Electricity (in M.U.) Kwh/Annual	
a. Agriculture	: 30.81
b. Industry	: 499.88
c. Commercial	: 207.76
d. Domestic	: 763.22
e. Public Lighting & Water Works	: 424.05

f. Sales to Licensees	:	0
g. Sales to Other States	:	0
h. Miscellaneous	:	169.14

Rural Electrification

1. Number of Pumpsets Electrified	:	1300 (Upto the year 107864)
2. Number of Villages Electrified	:	All
3. Number of Hamlets Electrified	:	All

12. ENTERPRISES (6th Economic Census): **RURAL** **URBAN**

1. No. of Agri. Enterprises	:	93482	91781
2. No. of Non Agri. Enterprises	:	208046	227239
3. No. of Enterprises:			
a. With Premises	:	18314	39385
b. Without Premises	:	7586	12860
c. Inside Household	:	67582	39536

13. INDUSTRIES.

A. 1. No. of Working Factories (Registered)	:	1347
2. No. of Man days Lost (Lakhs)	:	---
3. No. of registered Trade Unions	:	2
4. No. of Strikes	:	---
5. No. of Lockouts	:	---
6. No. of New factories set up	:	----

14. KHADI AND VILLAGE INDUSTRIES

	Production (in Lakhs)	Sales (Rs. in Lakhs)
a. KHADI		
1. Cotton Yarn	27.30	--
2. Woollen	--	--
3. Silk	--	10.37
4. Polyester Khadi	15.21	26.58
b. Cotton Khadi	25.68	32.21
c. VILLAGE INDUSTRIES		
Soaps	72.05	--
Leather Goods	14.13	--
Others Specify	15.78	--
(Handmade Paper)		

15.MEDICAL AND HEALTH

I. Modern Medicine (Govt)

a. No. of Hospitals	:	8
b. Dispensaries	:	1
c. Primary Health Centres (Wings)	:	59
d. Health Sub Centres	:	311
e. Other medical Institutions	:	0
f. Beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries	:	542
g. Total Number of Doctors	:	212
h. Total Number of Nurses	:	217

II. Indian Medicine

a. District Hospital	:	10
b. Dispensaries	:	2
c. Primary Health Centres	:	27
d. Beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries	:	19
e. Total Number of Doctors	:	38
f. Total Number of Nurses	:	3

16. EDUCATION

1. Universities	:	Nil
2. Arts and Science Colleges	:	20
3. Pharmacy Colleges	:	04
4. Engineering Colleges	:	13
5. Polytechnic Colleges	:	12
6. Agriculture	:	01
7. Veterinary	:	0
8. Law	:	0
9. Colleges for Special Education	:	0
10. Pre Primary Schools	:	226
11. Primary Schools	:	946
12. Middle Schools	:	300
13. High Schools	:	197
14. Higher Secondary School	:	256
15. Teacher Training Institute (Govt.+ pvt):	:	06
16. EGS - Education Guarantee Scheme	:	---

17. TRANSPORT

A. Road Length (Km.)

1. National Highways	:	62.60
2. State Highways	:	428.793
3. Corporation and Municipalities Road	:	945.113
4. Panchayat Union and Panchayat Road	:	4424.23
5. Town Panchayat Road	:	1767.284
6. Other District Roads	:	1919.534
7. Others (NABARD & Village Roads)	:	Nil
8. Major District Road	:	537.700

B. Registered Motor Vehicles	During Year	End of the Year
1. Commercial	: 28460	10331
2. Non-Commercial	: 582832	85617

C. Railway Length

1. Route Length (Km.)

i. Broad Gauge	:	90
ii. Meter Gauge	:	--

2. Track Length (Km.)

i. Broad Gauge	:	136
ii. Meter Gauge	:	--

3. Number of Railway Stations	:	9
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D. i. Number of Sea Ports	:	--
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ii. Name of the Port	:	--
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E. i. Number of Air Ports	:	--
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ii. Name of the Air Port	:	--
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F. Name of the Export and Import Commodities

i. EXPORTS: 1. Textile 2. Turmeric 3. Sugar 4. Edible oil

ii. IMPORTS: 1. Dyes Fabric 2. Chemicals

18.COMMUNICATION

a. Post & Telegraph

1. Post Offices doing postal business alone : 597

2. Post Offices doing Post & Telegraph business : NIL

b. Telephones

1. No. of Telephones in use : 35670

2. No. of Public Call Offices : -----

3. No. of Telephone Exchanges : 80

4. No of Cell phone Tower(2G / 3G) : 245 / 112

19.CO-OPERATION

1. Erode Dist. Central Co-operative Bank Ltd, Erode : 1

2. Primary Agri. Co-operative Society : 162

3. Primary Agri. And Rural Development Bank : 7

4. Urban Bank : 5

5. Primary Co-operative Stores : 19

6. Employees Co-op Credit Society : 51

7. Consumer Co-op. Wholesale Stores : 1

8. Co-op. Marketing Societies : 5

9. Special type Co-Operative society : 3

10. Student Co-op. Stores : 13

11. Urban Co-Operative Credit Society : 1

12. Co op. Printing Press Society : 1

13. District Co-op Union : 1

14. Labour Contract Society : 0

15. Sathy Lamb Society : 1

16. Land Colonisation Societies : 3

17. Lift Irrigation co-op Society : 0

20.REGISTRATIONS

a. No. of Registration Offices	:	19
Aggregate Value of property	:	177760.6089
Transferred (Rs.in Croce)		
c. No of Registration	:	33038

21.HOUSING

i. No. of tenements constructed by		
Tamil Nadu Housing Board	:	NIL
ii. Dy. Registrar Housing	:	---
iii. No. Of Tenements Constructed by		
TNSCB	:	7318 (Beneficiary LED Construction) / 10284(Affordable housing in partnership)
iv. No. Of Tenements Constructed by PHB	:	162
v. Dy. Registrar Housing - Rural	:	---
vi. Dy. Registrar Housing - Urban	:	---
vii. Total No. of Free House Sites Distributed		
a. S.C	:	---
b. S.T	:	---
c. BC & MBC	:	---
c. Others	:	---
viii. No. of households below poverty line	:	---
i. IAY New houses	:	---
ii. THAI New houses	:	---

22.SOCIAL WELFARE (in Nos.)

a. Moovalur Ramarthimam Ammaiyar Nenaivu Thittam	}	: 2100
b. Tamilnadu Government Kalappu Thirumana Thittam(Dr.Muthulakshmi Reddy Scheme)	}	: 49
c. Nenaivu orphan Girls Marriage Assistance Scheme		: 22
d. E.V.R Maniyammai Nenaivu poor widows daughter marriage assistance scheme		: 328
e. Dr. Dharmambal Nenaivu widow new marriage scheme		: 1
f. Mozhi Kavalar Pension Scheme		: 71
g. Nalintha Kalaiinger Pension Scheme		: 29

23. NUTRITIOUS MEALS PROGRAMME

Name of Programme	No. of Centres
i. P.T.M.G.R.	: 1312

24. REVENUE ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS

a. Revenue Divisions	: 2
b. Revenue Taluks	: 10
c. Revenue Firkas	: 35
d. Revenue Villages	: 375

25. LOCAL BODIES

a. Corporations	: 1
b. Municipalities	: 4
c. Panchayat Unions	: 14
d. Town Panchayats	: 42
e. Village Panchayats	: 225

26. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

a. District Panchayat	: 1
b. No. of Blocks Covered	: 14
c. Population Covered (Lakhs)	: 10.94
d. Area Covered (Sq. Km.)	: --

27. POLICE AND PRISONS

a. Police local force strength	: 1424
b. Armed Reserve Strength	: 442
c. Police Station	: 50
d. No. of cases registered against women harassment and dowry	: 139
e. Prisons	
1. Central Prisons	: 119
2. Other Prisons (Sub Jails)	: 124

28. LEGISLATURE

1. Members of Legislative Assembly	
a. Elected	: 8
b. Nominated	: 0
2. Members of Parliament (Lok Sabha)	: 1
3. Members of Parliament (Rajya Sabha)	: 0

29. CINEMA THEATRES

a. Total no. of cinema theatres	: 33
b. Total no. of screens	: 41
c. Permanent	: 21
d. Moving theatre	: 1

30.BANKS/INSURANCE

a. Lead Bank deposits(Rs. in Crores)	: 22664.67
b. Advances(Rs. in Crores)	: 23853.80
c. Credit deposit ratio	: 105.254
b. Primary Agriculture Co-op. Credit Society	: 162
. Life Insurance	
1. Offices	: 7
2. Policies Issued	: 40544 Nos.
3. Sum Assured (Rs. in Crores)	: 1701.049
4. No. of beneficiaries	: 50625

31. NATURAL RESOURCES

Name of the Minerals Found in the District

1. Raw Granite
2. Lime Stones
3. Rough Stones
4. Sand

32. GENERAL

1. Name of the Important Pilgrim Centres

1. Bannari Mariamman Temple, Sathy
2. Velayuthasamy Temple, Thindal
3. PeriyaMariamman Temple, Erode.
4. Pachaimalai Murugan Temple, Gobi.
5. Chelliswarar Temple, Anthiyur.
6. Gurunathaswamy Temple, Anthiyur
7. Kondathukaliamman Temple, Pariyur, Gobi
8. Pavalamalai Murugan Temple, Gobi
9. Magudeshwarar Temple, Kodumudi
10. Malai Karuppaswamy, Anthiyur.
11. Mangalagiri (Perumal Malai) Perumal Temple, Erode.

12. Aarudura Kabalishwar Temple, Erode
13. Sangameswarar Temple, Bhavani
14. Subramanya Swamy Temple, Chennimalai
15. Thambikkalai Ayyan Temple, Kanjikkovil
16. Jain Temple, Thingalur
17. Thitta malai Kuzhanthai Kumarasamy Temple, Nambiyur

2. Name of the Important Tourist Centres

1. Theeran Chinnamali Memorial House, Odanilai
2. Bhavanisagar Dam
3. Periyar Memorial House, Erode.
4. Bhavani Kooduthurai
5. Periya Kodiveri Dam, T.N.Palayam.
6. Sathyamangalam Tiger Reserve Jungle Safari, Hasanur
7. Bird Sanctuary, Vellode
8. Govt. Museum, Erode.
9. Gunderi Pallam Dam

33. FIRE SERVICE

Number of fire accidents : 810

34. FUEL STATION

Number of retail outlets of petroleum products: 118