

## District Profile Theni District 2016-2017

<b>1</b>	<b>GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION</b>			
	North Latitude Between	<b>9 ,30,00" and 10, 30, 00"</b>		
	East Longitude Between	<b>77, 00, 00" and 78, 30, 00</b>		
<b>2</b>	<b>AREA &amp; POPULATION</b>			
	I. Area in Square kms	<b>3242.3</b>		
	II. Population Census			
	<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>2001 Census</b>	<b>2011 Census</b>
	1	Total No.of Households	--	<b>338112</b>
		Rural	--	<b>156719</b>
		Urban	--	<b>181393</b>
	2	Total Population	<b>1093950</b>	<b>1245899</b>
		Male	<b>552986</b>	<b>625683</b>
		Female	<b>540964</b>	<b>620216</b>
		Rural	<b>502109</b>	<b>575418</b>
		Urban	<b>591841</b>	<b>670481</b>
	3	Total Child Population	--	<b>119661</b>
		Male	--	<b>61873</b>
		Female	--	<b>57788</b>
	III.	Density/ Sq.km	<b>337</b>	<b>384</b>
	IV)	Literates	<b>692779</b>	<b>870080</b>
		a)Male	<b>398150</b> (72.00%)	<b>479403</b> (76.62%)
		b)Female	<b>294647</b> (54.46%)	<b>390677</b> (62.99%)
	V) Main Workers (2011 census)			
		a) Total Workers	<b>591642</b>	
		b) Male Workers	<b>368900</b>	
		c) Female Workers	<b>222742</b>	
		d) Rural Workers	<b>305029</b>	
		e) Urban Workers	<b>286613</b>	
		f) Cultivators	<b>36371</b>	
		g) Agricultural Labourers	<b>275585</b>	
		h) Household Industry	<b>12714</b>	
		i) Other Workers	<b>205921</b>	
		j) Marginal Workers	<b>46572</b>	
	VI) Non Workers		<b>573670</b>	
	VII) Language Spoken in the District			
			Tamil Telugu Kannadam	

		Malayalam English Sourashtra		
<b>3</b>	<b>VITAL STATISTICS (2016-2017)</b>			
	i) Birth		23685	
	ii) Death		12354	
	ii) Infant Death		199	
	iv) Birth Rate (per1000 Population)		19	
	v) Death Rate (per 1000 Population)		9.9	
	vi) Infant Mortality Rate (per1000 live birth)		0.15	
	vii) Expectation of life at birth			
	a) Male		NA	
	b) Female		NA	
	<i>viii) No.of Deaths of Women due to problems related to child birth</i>			
	a) At the time of delivery		NA	
	b) During pregnancy		-	
	c) After Child birth (within 42 days)		-	
<b>4</b>	<b>TEMPERATURE (in DEGREE CELCIUS)</b>			
	i) Plains			
	a) Maximum		37.10	
	b) Minimum		19.94	
	ii) Hill Stations			
	a) Maximum		NAP	
	b) Minimum		NAP	
<b>5</b>	<b>RAINFALL ( in mm)</b>			
	i) Normal			
	a) North East Monsoon		357.9	
	b) South west Monsoon		190.20	
	ii) Actual			
	a) North East Monsoon		154.56	
	b) South west Monsoon		135.99	
<b>6</b>	<b>AGRICULTURE -2016-17(in.hec)</b>			
	A) Total Cultivated area		115473	
	B) Net area sown		109353	
	C) Area sown more than once		6120	
	D) Area and Production of principal crops ( Productivity as per – 2016-17)	<b>Area (Hec) (2016-17)</b>	<b>Production (in Tonne)</b>	
	I) Rice (Paddy)	14630	71903	
	II) Jowar	8297	36889	
	III) Redgram	2118	2529	
	IV) Sugarcane (in terms of cane)	5287	457012	
	V) Groundnut	2437	6644	
	VI) Gingelly	1727	1192	
	VII) Cotton (Bales of 170.Kg lint each)	1791	12194	

	VIII) Banana	5914	353658	
E) Agricultural Land Holding (2010-2011)				
	a) Holding	128081		
	b) Area in Hect.	131713		
	c) Average size of holding in Hect.	1.03.0		
	F) a) Important Agricultural Crops (Food Crops) (fasli 1426)	<i>Area(Hec)</i>		
	1) Paddy	6210		
	2) Jowar	5903		
	3) Bajra	2939		
	4) Ragi	43		
	5) Maize	7804		
	6) Redgram	2258		
	7) Greengram	1798		
	8) Blackgram	3064		
	9) Cowpea	5173		
	<b>b) Important Non-Agricultural Crops (Commercial Crops)</b>			
	1) Arecanut	30		
	2) Cardamom	1330		
	3) Chillies	535		
	4) Pepper	122		
	5) Coriander	286		
	6) Tamarind	1960		
	7) Sugarcane	4821		
	8) Banana	5613		
	9) Mango	9684		
	10) Jack fruit	51		
	11) Guava fruit	392		
	12) Grapes	1709		
	13) Sappotta	368		
	14) Beetroot	306		
	15) Onion	775		
	16) Brinjal	559		
	17) Ladies Finger	314		
	18) Tomatoes	1614		
	19) Cotton	1741		
	20) Silk Cotton	-		
	21) Groundnut	1428		
	22) Coconut	20931		
	23) Gingely	1183		
	24) Sunflower	29		
	25) Coffee seeds	3254		
	26) Tea	1672		
	27) Betal Leaves	35		

	28) Flowers		625	
	29) Teak Wood		53	
<b>7</b>	<b>IRRIGATION</b>			
	a) Gross Area Irrigated by			
	a) Government Canals		10777	
	b) Private canals		--	
	c) Tanks		1293	
	d) Tube wells		12795	
	e) Open Wells		41538	
	f) Other sources		--	
	Total Gross Area Irrigated		66565	
	b) Net area irrigated		61751	
	C) Name of the Rivers			
	1) Periyar River			
	2) Vaigai River			
	3) Kottagudi River			
	4) Suruliyar River			
	5) Varaganathi River			
	6) Manjalar River			
	7) Varattaru River			
	D) Name of the Dams			
	1) Periyar Dam			
	2) Vaigai Dam			
	3) Manjalar Dam			
	4) Sothuparai Dam			
<b>8</b>	<b>ANIMAL HUSBANDRY</b>			
	a) Veterinary Institutions			
	i) Veterinary Hospitals		3	
	ii) Veterinary Dispensaries		51	
	iii) Clinical Centers		0	
	iv) Sub center		46	
	b) Poultry Development			
	i) Chicks produced in hatcheries (Nos.)			-
	ii) Birds sold for breeding (Lakhs Nos.)			-
	iii) Birds sold for Table (Broiler) Nos.)			479881
	c) Livestock and Poultry population			
	i) Cattle			13765
	ii) Buffaloes			6,397
	iii) Sheep			123,256
	iv) Goat			101,965
	v) Poultry			1259899
<b>9</b>	<b>DAIRY DEVELOPMENT</b>			
	a) Dairies			1

		b) Milk Chilling Plants	<b>4</b>
		c) No.of Milk Co-operative Societies	<b>403</b>
		d) Milk Production (Lakhs Litres)	<b>41268300</b>
		Flush Season litres per day	<b>113914</b>
		Lean Season litres per day	<b>109631</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>FISHERIES</b>		
		a) Length of Coastal line (in km)	<b>NIL</b>
		b) No.of Coastal Districts	<b>NIL</b>
		c) No. of Coastal centres	<b>NIL</b>
		d) Marine fish Production (tonnes)	<b>NIL</b>
		e) Inland fish Production (tonnes)	<b>50.98</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>FOREST</b>		
		A) Forest Area (Hect.)	
		1) Reserved Forest	<b>35481</b>
		2) Unclassified Forest	<b>31094</b>
		3) Reserved Lands	<b>-</b>
		B) Outturn of forest products	
		1) Timber (Cu.m)	<b>-</b>
		2) Teak M3	<b>-</b>
		3) Fuel wood (MT)	<b>-</b>
		4) Pulp wood (MT)	<b>-</b>
		5) Sandal Wood (MT)	<b>-</b>
		6) Rubber (MT)	<b>-</b>
		7) Bamboo (Tonne)	<b>-</b>
		8) Tea Green Leaves (Tonne)	<b>-</b>
		9) Wattle Bark (MT)	<b>-</b>
		10) Cashewnuts (Tonne)	<b>-</b>
		11)Others (Tamarind with shell) K.G	<b>-</b>
		12) Silkcotton (pods)	<b>-</b>
<b>12</b>	<b>ELECTRICITY( in M.Units)</b>		
		1) Hydro	<b>-</b>
		2) Wind Mill Generation	<b>-</b>
		3) Thermal	<b>-</b>
		4) Power Purchased	<b>7.61</b>
		5) Gas Turbine	<b>-</b>
		B) Consumption of Electricity (in M units)	
		1) Agriculture	<b>345.17</b>
		2) Industry	<b>163.65</b>
		3) Commercial	<b>113.115</b>
		4) Domestic	<b>193.10</b>
		5) Public Light line & Water Works	<b>70.00</b>
		6) Sales to Licencess	<b>-</b>

		7) Sales to Other States	-
		8) Miscellaneous	--
		C) Rural Electrification	
		1) Number of Pumpsets Energised	<b>34670</b>
		2) Number of Villages Electrified	<b>436</b>
		3) Number of hamlets Electrified	<b>490</b>
<b>13</b>	<b>ENTERPRISES</b>		
		6 <sup>th</sup> Economic Census Total No.of Enterprise-Quick Manual Tabulation	<b>75097</b>
		i) No.Enterprises	
		With Premises	<b>63506</b>
		without Premises	<b>11591</b>
		ii) No.of Persons employed including hired and not hired	<b>148754</b>
<b>14</b>	<b>INDUSTRIES</b>	i) No. of working factories (Regd )	<b>325</b>
		ii) No. of Workers	<b>517</b>
		iii) No. of trade Unions	<b>130</b>
		iv) No. of Strikes	-
		v) No. of Lockouts	<i>Nil</i>
		vi) Large Scale Industries	<b>15</b>
		vii) Medium Scale Industries	<b>4</b>
		viii) Small Scale Industries	<b>209</b>
		ix) Cottage Industries	<b>552</b>
		xi) Name of the Important Industries in the District	
		1) Anna Co-op.Spinning Mill, Aundipatti	
		2) <i>Rajsree Sugar &amp; Chemicals Mills,Varadaraj Nagar, Vaigaidam</i>	
		3) Venniyar tea Estate,Cumbum	
		4) L.S.Mills, Theni	
		5) Bojaraja Textile Mills, Theni	
		6) Nisha kisan Spinning Mill	
		7) Eastern Condiments Pvt., Ltd., Theni	
		8) Surveys Cotton Mills, Theni	
		9) Pandian Coffee Curing Centre, Theni	
		10) <i>Ramayan Food Productions, K.K.patty, Theni</i>	
		11) Amjath Ali Fibre, Cumbum	
		12) Monica Coir Manufacturing Ltd., Cumbum	
		13) <i>Stat silk cotton industries, Bodinayakanur</i>	
		14) <i>Alagendran spinning mill, Theni</i>	
		15) <i>Tata Coffee Ltd. Periyakulam</i>	
		16) <i>GGN Spinning Mill, Theni</i>	
		xii) Name of the Industrial Park	
		SIDCO. THENI	
		SIDCO. ANDIPATTI	

<b>15</b>	<b>KHADI AND VILLAGE INDUSTRIES</b>		Production	Sales
		I) Khadi	in Rs lakhs	in Rs lakhs
		a) Cotton	-	4.51
		b) Wollen	-	3.13
		c) Silk	-	9.64
		d) Polyester kadhi	-	6.15
		ii) Villages Industries		
		a) Soap	-	1.34
		b) Leather Goods	-	0.30
		c) Others (honey, javadhu)	-	0.70
		<b>TOTAL (I + II)</b>		<b>25.77</b>
<b>16</b>	<b>MEDICAL AND HEALTH (NUMBER)</b>			
		i) Modern Medicine		
		a) Hospitals		6
		b) Dispensaries		-
		c) Primary Health Centres		33
		d) Health Sub Centres		163
		e) Other Medical Institution (Homeopathy)		1
		f) Beds in Hospitals & Dispensaries		650
		g) Doctors		75
		h) Nurses, VHN and ANMs		165
		ii) Indian Medicine		
		a) Hospitals		7
		b) Dispensaries		6
		c) Primary Health Centres		21
		d) Beds in Hospitals & Dispensaries		-
		e) Doctors		16
		f) Nurses		-
		iii) Homeopathy		
		a) Hospitals		1
		b) Primary Health Centres		3
		c) Beds in Hospitals & Dispensaries		-
		d) Doctors		2
		e) Nurses		1
<b>17</b>	<b>EDUCATION</b>			
		i) Universities		3
		ii) Arts and Science Colleges		2
		a) Government colleges		3

		b) Aided Colleges		<b>10</b>	
		c) Self Financed Colleges			
		iii) Colleges for Professional Educatio			
		a) Medicine			
		1) Allopathy		<b>1</b>	
		2) Indian Medicine		-	
		3) Homeopathy		-	
		b) Engineering and Technology		<b>6</b>	
		c) Agriculture (Horticulture)		<b>1</b>	
		d) Veterinary		-	
		e) Law College		-	
		f) Forest		<b>1</b>	
		iv) Colleges Education		<b>17</b>	
		v) Pre primary School		<b>77</b>	
		vi) Primary School		<b>457</b>	
		vii) Middle School		<b>173</b>	
		viii) High School		<b>53</b>	
		ix) Higher Secondary School		<b>93</b>	
		x) Central School		-	
		xi) Matriculation schools		<b>32</b>	
		xii) Matriculation Hr.Sec.School		<b>36</b>	
		x) Teacher Training Institutes		<b>3</b>	
		xi) No.of Fresh entries	1to V std	Boys	Girls
				19568	19463
		<i>xii ) Students passed at</i>			
		a) High School X th std		5394	4767
		a) Higher Secondary School XII		37369	38507
		xiii) No.of Children never enrolled in school		-	-
<b>18</b>	<b>TRANSPORT</b>				
		i) Road Length (in km)			
		a) National Highways			<b>85.00</b>
		b) State Highways			<b>947.10</b>
		c) Major District Roads			<b>250.61</b>
		d) Panchayat Union & Panchayat Roads			<b>794.601</b>
		e) Town Panchayat Township Roads			<b>837.802</b>
		f) Forest Roads			<b>108.230</b>
		g) District Roads			<b>389.90</b>
		h) Suger cane road			<b>5.30</b>
		ii) Registered Motor Vehicle			
		a) Commercial			<b>454</b>
		b) Non - Commercial			<b>10928</b>
		iii) Railways			
		a) Route Length			
		1) Broad Gauge			<b>Nil</b>



		2) Metre Gauge	<i>Nil</i>
		b) Track Length	
		1) Broad Gauge	<i>Nil</i>
		2) Metre Gauge	<i>Nil</i>
		c) No. of Railway Stations	-
		iv) No. of Sea Ports	<i>Nil</i>
		v) No. of Airports	<i>Nil</i>
		vi) Name of the Air port	<i>Nil</i>
		vii) Name of Sea Port	<i>Nil</i>
		viii) Name of the Export Commodities	<i>Nil</i>
		Cardamom, pepper, Coffee, Tea, Cotton	<i>Nil</i>
		ix) Name of the Import Commodities	<i>Nil</i>
		Garlic, Palm oil	<i>Nil</i>
<b>19</b>	<b>COMMUNICATION</b>		
		<i>i) Post &amp; Telegraph (in numbers)</i>	
		a) Post Offices doing postal business alone	-
		b) Post Offices doing Post & Telegraph Business	<b>121</b>
		<i>ii) Telephones</i>	
		a) No. of Telephone in use	<b>141347</b>
		b) No. of Telephone Exchanges	<b>37</b>
<b>20</b>	<b>CO- OPERATION</b>		
		i) Primary Land Development Banks	<b>4</b>
		ii) Co-operative Apex Banks	-
		iii) District Central Co-operative Banks	-
		iv) Urban Banks	<b>2</b>
		v) Primary Agricultural Co-operative Bank	<b>80</b>
		vi) Housing Co-operative Societies	<b>26</b>
		vii) Employees Co-operative Societies	<b>16</b>
		viii) Thrift Societies	-
		ix) Weaver Co-operative Societies	-
		x) Industrial Co-operative Societies	-
		xi) Khadi & Village Industries Societies	-
		xii) Co-operative Store	<b>8</b>
		xiii) Co-operative Sugar Mills	-
		xiv) Co-operative Marketing Societies	<b>2</b>
		xv) Urban Co-operative Societies	<b>2</b>
<b>21</b>	<b>REGISTRATION</b>		
		i) No. of Registration Offices	<b>13</b>

		ii) Aggregate Value of Property transferred ( Rs.in Lakhs)		<b>34560</b>
		iii) Total Receipts (Rs. in Lakhs )		<b>8008</b>
<b>22</b>	<b>HOUSING</b>			
		i) No. of Tenements Constructed by TNHB		<i>Nil</i>
		ii) Dy.Registrar of Housing		<i>Nil</i>
		iii) No. of Tenements constructed by TNSCB		<i>Nil</i>
		iv) No. of Tenements constructed by PHB		<i>Nil</i>
		v) Dy.Registrar of Housing Rural		<i>Nil</i>
		vi) Dy.Registrar of Housing Urban		<i>Nil</i>
		vii) Samathuvaburam		<b>5</b>
		viii) Total No.of Households		<b>338112</b>
		a) SC		<i>NA</i>
		b) ST		<i>NA</i>
		c) Others		<i>NA</i>
		ix) No.of households below Poverty line		<b>69123</b>
<b>23</b>	<b>SOCIAL WELFARE ( in Nos.)</b>			
		i) Old Age Pensioners		<b>15787</b>
		ii) Dr.Muthulakshmi Reddy Ammaiyar Ninaivu Thirumana Udhavi Thittam		<b>1367</b>
		iii) Marriage Assistance Scheme		
		I a. Moovalur Ramamirtham Ammaiyar Ninaivu thirumana Udhavi Thittam		<b>93950</b>
		b. Marriage Assistantance for daughters of poor widow		<b>5375</b>
		c. Dr.Dharmambal Ammaiyar (Widow remarriage)		<b>150</b>
		d. Marriage Assistance to orphan girls		<b>1100</b>
		iv) Aid for handicapped		<b>-</b>
		v) Aid for Others (Specify)		
		vi) Women welfare Co-op Societies		<b>3</b>
		vii) Training Centres		
		viii) Magalir mandram	Group	<b>1135</b>
			Members	<b>138562</b>
		ix) Women Development Centre		
		x) Beneficiaries		
<b>24</b>	<b>NUTRITIOUS MEAL PROGRAMME</b>			
		Name of the Programme	No.of Centres	<i>No.of Beneficiaries</i>
		No. of ICDS Centre	707	<b>84570</b>
<b>25</b>	<b>REVENUE ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS</b>			

		i) Revenue Divisions	2
		ii) Revenue Taluks	5
		iii) Revenue Firkas	17
		iv) Revenue Villages	113
<b>26</b>	<b>LOCAL BODIES</b>		
		i) Corporation	Nil
		ii) Municipalities	6
		iii) Panchayat Unions	8
		iv) Town Panchayat	22
		v) Village Panchayat	130
<b>27</b>	<b>COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT</b>		
		i) No. of Development Division	2
		ii) No. of Blocks Covered	8
		iii) Population Covered (in Lakhs)	1245899
		iv) Area Covered (in Sq.km)	3242.3
<b>28</b>	<b>POLICE AND PRISON</b>		
		<i>i. Police</i>	
		a) Police Force	
		i) Local	1873
		ii) Armed Reserve	319
		b) Police Station	33
		c) Police Outposts	2
		<i>ii) Prisons</i>	
		a) Central Prisons	-
		b) Other Prisons	2
<b>29</b>	<b>LEGISLATURE</b>		
		i) Member of Legislative Assembly	
		a) Elected	4
		b) Nominated	-
		ii) Member of Parliament (Lok Sabha)	1
		iii) Member of Parliament (Rajya Sabha)	-
<b>30</b>	<b>CINEMA THEATRE (in Nos.)</b>		
		i) Permanent	
		a) Air Conditioned	3
		b) Non Air Conditioned	12
		c) Air Cooled	nil
		ii) Open Air Theatre	nil
		iii) Semi Permanent	nil
		iv) Touring	nil
<b>31</b>	<b>BANKING AND INSURANCE</b>		
		i) Bank Offices	59
		Primary Co-operative Bank	48

		ii) Life Insurance	
		a) Offices	3
		b) Policies Issued	24062
		c) Sum Assured (Rs. in Crores)	212.00
<b>32</b>	<b>NATURAL RESOURCES</b>		
	1) Name of the Minerals founds in the District		
		a) Blue Metal	
		b) Mud	
		c) Calcium Stone	

<b>33</b>	<b>GENERAL</b>		
	1) Name of the Important Pilgrim Centres		
		a) Suriliyandavar Temple, Surulipatty	
		b) Sivagamiamman Temple, Chinnamanur	
		c) Saneeswaran Temple, Kuchanur	
		d) Sree Gowmariamman Temple, Veerapandi	
		e) Sri Mavuthu Vellapar Temple, Andipatti	
		f) St.Alloycious Church at Rayappanpatti	
		g) Paramasivan Kovil at Bodinayakanur	
		h) Kailasanathar Temple at Periyakulam	
		g) Sri Kalahastheeswar Temple at Uthamapalayam.	
	2) Name of the Important Tourist Centres		
		a) Vaigai Dam	
		b) Suruli Falls	
		c) Megamalai Falls-K.Mayiladumparai	
		d) Tiger falls at Bodi mettu	