

## ***DISTRICT PROFILE – 2016***

**DISTRICT: KRISHNAGIRI**

### **1. GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION**

North Latitude Between	: Between 11°12 N And 12°49 N
East Longitude Between	: Between 77°27 E and 78°38 E

### **2. AREA AND POPULATION**

i. Area (in Square Km)	: 5143
ii. Population (2011 Census) (P)	: 1879809
a. Male	: 960232
b. Female	: 919577
a. Rural	: 1451446
b. Urban	: 428363
iii. Density (/Sq.Km)	: 367
iv. Literate	: 1187958
a. Male	: 667062
b. Female	: 520896
v. Main Workers (2011 Census)	: 742001
a. Total Workers	: 877779
b. Male Workers	: 561634
c. Female Workers	: 316135
d. Rural Workers	: 715139
e. Urban Workers	: 162640
f. Cultivators	: 236038
g. Agricultural Laborers	: 263328
h. Household Industry	: 21918
i. Other workers	: 356495
j. Marginal Workers	: 135778
vi. Non-Workers	: 1002030
vii. Language spoken in the District	Tamil, Telugu, Kannadam, Urudu

### 3. VITAL STATISTICS

I. Birth	: 29814
Death	: 12380
III. Infant Death	: 106
IV. Birth Rate (Per 1000 Population)	: 13.6

a. Rural	: 14.6
b. Urban	: 8.1
c. Combined	: 13.6

#### V. Death Rate (Per 1000 Population)

a. Rural	: 4.5
b. Urban	: 2.4
c. Combined	: 4.6

#### VI. Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1000 Live Births)

a. Rural	: 16
b. Urban	: 8.5
c. Combined	: 15.3

#### VII. Expectation of life at birth

a. Male	: 68.6
b. Female	: 71.8

#### VIII. No. of Deaths of Women due to problems related to Child birth

a. At the time of delivery	: 3
b. During Pregnancy	: 4
c. After Child birth (Within 42 days)	: 13
d. Total maternal Death	: 17

#### 4. TEMPERATURE (In Celsius)

I. Plains	:	--
a. Maximum	:	37.2 ° C
b. Minimum	:	16.4 ° C
II. Hill Stations		
a. Maximum	:	NA
b. Minimum	:	NA

#### 5. RAINFALL (in “mm”)

i. Normal		
a. South West Monsoon	:	399.0
b. North East Monsoon	:	289.4
ii. Actual		
a. South West Monsoon	:	359.1
b. North East Monsoon	:	442.5

#### 6. AGRICULTURE (in Hectares)

A. Total Cultivated Area	:	213748
B. Net Area Sown	:	172884
C. Area Sown more than once	:	40865
D. Area and Production of Principal Crops	:	

	Area in (Hect)	Yield per hec (kg)
i. Rice	: 22806	4884
ii. Millets and other cereals	: 50529	--
iii. Pulses	: 47645	--
iv. Sugarcane (in terms of gur)	: 656	95
v. Groundnut	: 12587	2104
vi. Gingelly	: 905	416
vii. Cotton (bales of 170 kg Lint each)	: 2413	502

#### E. Agricultural Land Holdings

i. Number of Holdings (2010-11)	:	281392
ii. Area in Hectares	:	225410
iii. Average size of Holdings (In Hect)	:	0.80

F. (a) Name of Important Food Crops	: Paddy/Ragi
	/Cholam/Redgram
	BlackGram/Mango
	/Coconut/Cabbage/ Banana/Tomatto
(b) Important Non- Food Crops	: Flowers/Groundnut /Cotton

## 7. IRRIGATION

a. Net Area Irrigated by (In Hect)	
i. Government Canals	: 858
ii. Private Canals	: Nil
iii. Tanks	: 8196
iv. Tube wells	: 17674
v. Other Wells	: 41452
Total Net Area Irrigated	: 57268
b. Gross Area (In Hect)	: 68301
c. Name of the River	: Penniyar, Pambar
d. Name of the Lake	: Ramar

## 8. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

a. Veterinary Institutions	
i. Veterinary Hospitals	: 2
ii. Veterinary Dispensaries	: 67
iii. Clinician Centers	: 1
iv. Sub Centers	: 13
v. Rural vety. Dispensary	: --
b. Poultry Development (As per 18 <sup>th</sup> Census)	
I. Chicks produced in Hatcheries (Lakh Nos)	: 24000000
ii. Birds sold for breeding (Lakh Nos)	: 0
iii. Birds sold for table (Lakh Nos)	: 24000000
c. Live Stock and Poultry Population (As per 18 <sup>th</sup> Census)	
i. Cattle	: 357115
ii. Buffaloes	: 18234
iii. Sheep	: 339372
iv. Goat	: 147438
v. Poultry	: 1744800

## 9. DAIRY DEVELOPMENT

a. Dairies	: 1
b. Milk Chilling Plants	: 2
c. No.of Milk Co-op.Societies	: 475(Both Krishnagiri & Dharmapuri)
d. Milk Production per day (Liters)	
Flush Season	: 83651
Lean Season	: 61550
Average milk Production	: 74192

## 10. FISHERIES

a. Length of Coastal line (km)	: -
b. No.of Coastal Blocks	: -
c. No.of Coastal Centers	: -
d. Marine Fish Production	: -
e. Inland Fish Production (Tones)	: 947.94

## 11. FORESTS

A. Forest Area (Hec)	
1. Reserved Forests	: 141622.2663
2. Reserved Lands	: 8345.37
3. Unclassified Forests	: 54310
B. Outturn of Forest Product	
1. Timber (Cu, m)	: -
2. Pulpwood (MT)	: -
3. Plywood (MT)	: -
4. Sandalwood (MT)	: -
5. Rubber (MT)	: -
6. Bamboo (Tone)	: -
7. Tea-Green Leaves (Tone)	: -
8. Wattle Bark (MT)	: -
9. Cashew Nuts (Tones)	: -
10.Tamarind (MT)	: 154.438
11.Others (Pungan, Jalakhai) MT	: 3.188

## 12. ELECTRICITY

### A. Generation of Electricity (in MU)

1. Hydro	: -
2. Wind Mill Generation	: -
3. Thermal	: -
4. Power Purchased	: -
5. Gas Turbine	: -

### B. Consumption of Electricity (in MU) (KWH)-

1. Agriculture	: -
2. Industry	: 912.88
3. Commercial	: 82.65
4. Domestic	: 336.21
5. Public Lighting & Public Works	: 55.01
6. Sales to Licenses	: -
7. Sales to other states	: -
8. Miscellaneous	: 224.84

### C. Rural Electrification

1. No. of Pump sets Energized	: -
2. No. of Villages Electrified	: 333
3. No. of Hamlets Electrified	: 3942
a) No. of Town Electrified	: 9
b) Agricultural Pumpset	: 49029
4. Electrified (Rural)	
Agriculture Pump set - During the Year	: 911
Upto the year 2016	: 49029

## 13. ENTERPRISES

	Rural	Urban
1. No. of Enterprises	: 93442	26628
2. No. of Agricultural Enterprises	: 91	
3. No. of Non-Agricultural Enterprises	: 972	
4. No. of Enterprises		
a. With Premises	: 41523	
b. Without Premises	: 78547	

## 14. INDUSTRIES

i. No. of Working factories (Registered)	: 1659
ii. No. of Mandays worked	: 4386
iii. No. of Trade Unions	: 77
iv. No. of Strikes	: 2
v. No. of Lockouts	: 0
vi. Large Scale Industries	: 108
vii. Medium Scale Industries	: 388
viii. Small Scale Industries	: 186
ix. Cottage Industries	: 31492
x. No. of New Factories setup	: 39
xi. No. of Handicrafts Industries	: 1717
xii. Name of the Important	

Industries in the District

: Premier Spinning Mill,  
TVS Motor Company  
Ltd.,  
Exide Ltd.,  
AV. Tech. Ltd.,  
Titan Watches  
Ashok Leyland  
Carborandim  
Universal Ltd.,

xiii. Name of the industrial Park

: Krishnagiri and Hosur

## 15. KHADI AND VILLAGE INDUSTRIES

	Production (Lakhs)	Sales (Rs. in Lakhs)
I. KHADI	: --	13.57
2. Village industries	: 0	12.95
II. VILLAGE INDUSTRIES RURAL TEXTILES	: --	--
a. Soaps	: 50.23	45.73
b. Leather Goods (Chapel)	: --	--
c. Others (specify) (Honey)	: --	--
Total (I + II)	: 50.23	45.73

## 16. MEDICAL AND HEALTH (Number)

i. Modern Medicine		
a. Hospitals	:	6
b. Dispensaries (ESI)	:	4
c. Primary Health centers	:	56
d. Health Sub Centers	:	239
e. Other Medical Institutions PH-NHS	:	41
f. Beds in Hospitals JDH (277) +DDH (510)	:	787
g. Doctors JDH (125) +DDH (183)	:	308
h. Nurses JDH (142) + DDH (279)	:	421
ii. Indian Medicine		
i. Hospitals	:	-
j. Dispensaries	:	-
k. Primary Health centers (clinics)	:	23
l. Beds in Hospitals and Dispensaries	:	--
m. Doctors -siddha JD(H)	:	21
f. Nurses	:	--
g. Siddha PHC	:	
iii. Homeopathy		
n. Hospitals	:	--
o. Dispensaries	:	--
p. PHC(Clinics)	:	2
q. Doctors	:	2
f. Nurses	:	--

## 17. EDUCATION

i. Universities	:	Nil	
ii. Arts and Science Colleges	:	10	
iii. Colleges for Professional Education	:	--	
a. Medicine			
Allopath	:	--	
Indian Medicine	:	--	
Homeopathy	:	--	
b. Engineering College	:	7	
c. Agriculture College	:	--	
d. Veterinary College	:	--	
e. Law College	:	--	
iv. Colleges for Special Education (Nursing)	:	--	
v. Pre primary Schools	:	32	
vi. Primary Schools	:	1281	
vii. Middle Schools	:	306	
viii. High Schools	:	169	
ix. Higher Secondary Schools	:	108	
x. Teacher's Training Institute	:	10	
xi. No. of Students	:	Male	Female
(I to V Std.)	:	5133	51145
(VI to VIII)	:	8339	8775
xii. No. of Students passed			
a. High School (X Std.)	:	18119	18117
b. Higher Secondary School (XII Std.)	:	43309	46189

## 18. TRANSPORT

i. Road Length (in Km.)			
a. National Highways	:	191	
b. State Highways (Smfaced BT)	:	1648.818	
c. Municipal Roads	:	385.17	
d. Panchayat Union	:	519.26	
e. Town Panchayat/Township Roads	:	167.34	
f. Others (forest roads)	:	3.8	
g. State Highways Roads	:	335.553	
h. Major District Roads	:	262.755	
i. Other District Road	:	1050.71	
j. Village panchayat road	:	3844.75	
k. Total length of Road	:	1635.26	
ii. Registered Motor Vehicles			
a. Commercial	:	1455	
b. Non-Commercial	:	40404	



iii. Railway Length (in Km.)		
a) Route Length		
(1) Broad Gauge	:	106
(2) Meter Gauge	:	--
b) Track Length		
(1) Broad Gauge	:	50
(2) Meter Gauge	:	--
c) No. of Railway Stations	:	7
iv. No. of Sea Ports	:	--
v. No. of Airports	:	--
vi. Name of the Air Port	:	--
vii. Name of the Sea Ports	:	--
viii. Name of the Export Commodity	:	Granite
ix. Name of the Import Commodity	:	

## 19. COMMUNICATION

i. Head post office	:	1
a. Sub Post Office	:	38
b. Branch Post Offices	:	263
ii. Telephones in use		
a. No. of Direct Exchange Lines	:	LL 15018 WLL 549
b. No. of Public Call Offices (PCO&CCPCO)	:	PPCO 108 CCBPCO 226
c. No. of Telephone Exchanges (LL)	:	LL 59 WLL 19
d. No. of installed capacity	:	LL 55986 WLL 13750

## 20. CO-OPERATION

i. Primary Agri. Rural Development Banks	:	3
ii. Co-operative I.T.I Bargur	:	1
iii. District Central Co-operative Banks (Branches)	:	21
iv. Urban Co-operative Banks	:	2
v. Primary Agricultural Co-operative Bank	:	120
vi. Employees Societies	:	36
vii. Lift Irrigation Co-operative Societies	:	1
viii. Employees Stores	:	3
ix. Labour contract Co-operative Stores	:	3
x. Agri Produces Co-operative Marketing Societies	:	4
xi Student Stores	:	---

## 21. REGISTRATION

i. No. of Registration Office	: 12
ii. Total Registration (No)	: 75852
iii. Total Receipts (Rs. in Crores)	: 237.20

## 22. HOUSING

i. No. of tenements constructed by TNHB(Plots)	: -
ii. Dy. Registrar Housing	: -
iii. No. of tenements constructed by TNSCB	: -
iv. No. of tenements constructed by PHB	: 15
v. Deputy Registrar, Housing – Rural	: -
vi. Deputy Registrar, Housing – Urban	: -
vii. Samathuvapuram	: -
viii. Total No. of Households	: 448053
a. S.C.	: 52093
b. S.T.	: 3721
c. Others	: 316275
ix. No. of Households below poverty line	: 144769 ( 32.31 %)

## 23. SOCIAL WELFARE (In Nos.)

S.No	Name of the scheme	No.of Beneficiaries	Amount
➤ 1	Poor girl Marriage Assistance scheme	1753	62184600
➤ 2	E.V.R Maniammaiya Ninaivu Poor widow Daughter marriage assistance scheme	14	350000
➤ 3	Annai Therasa ninaivu orphan girls marriage assistance scheme	4	121430
➤ 4	Dr.Dharmambal Ammaiya Ninaivu widow remarriage assistance scheme	1	50000
➤ 5	Dr Muthulakshmi Reddy Ammaiya Ninai Inter-caste marriage Assistance Scheme	45	1575000
	Total	1817	64281030

## 24. NUTRITIOUS MEAL PROGRAMME

	<b>Name of the Programmed</b>	<b>No. of Centers</b>	<b>No. of Beneficiaries</b>
i.	Puratchi Thalaivar MGR	: 1709	175071
ii.	ICDS	: 1796	936507

## 25. REVENUE ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS

i.	Revenue Divisions	:	2
ii.	Revenue Taluks	:	7
iii.	Revenue Firkas	:	29
iv.	Revenue Villages	:	636

## 26. LOCAL BODIES

i.	Corporations	:	---
ii.	Municipalities	:	2
iii.	Panchayat Unions	:	.10
iv.	Town Panchayats	:	6
v.	Village Panchayats	:	333

## 27. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

i.	No. of Development Divisions	:	2
ii.	No. of Blocks covered	:	10
iii.	Population covered (in lakhs)	:	18.80
iv.	Area covered (in Sq. Km.)	:	5143

## 28. POLICE AND PRISONS

### i. Police

a.	Police Force		
	I. Local	:	957
	II. Armed Reserve	:	279
b.	Police Stations (Men)	:	30
c.	Police Outposts		
	I All Women		
	Police Station	:	4
	II.Spl. Units (Including AR)	:	19
ii.	Prisons		
	a. Central Prisons	:	57
	b. Other Prisons	:	1149

## 29. LEGISLATURE

iii.	Member of Legislative Assembly		
	a. Elected	:	6
	b. Nominated	:	--
ii.	Member of Parliament (Lok Sabha)	:	1

### 30. CINEMA THEATRES (In Nos.)

iv.	Permanent		
	a. Air conditioned	:	1
	b. Non- Air conditioned	:	24
	c. . Air Cooled	:	---
ii.	Open Air Theatre	:	---
iii.	Semi Permanent	:	1
iv.	Touring	:	5

### 31. BANKING AND INSURANCE

i.	Commercial Bank Branches	:	183
ii	Life Insurance		
	a. Offices (Nos)	:	2
	b. Policies Issued (Nos)	:	17819
	c. Sum Assured (Rs. In Crores)	:	372.49

### 32. NATURAL RESOURCES

Name of the Mineral found in the District	:Black Granite MultiColour <b>Granite</b>
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### 33. GENERAL

1. Name of the important Pilgrim Centers	: Chandra Sudeswarar Temple
	: Penneswarar Temple
	: Petrayasamy Perumal Koil
	: Veera Anjaneyar Koil
	: Murugan Tample
	: Angala Parameswari Temple
	: Anuman Theertham Anjaneyar Koil
2. Name of the Important Tourist Centres	: K.R.P Dam, Boat Houses