

EDUCATION

There is no substitute to education. Some may claim that faith in God is of paramount importance but this holy tree cannot grow in a barren and desolate land. Faith sprouts only from a cultivated and cultured soul.

“Education makes a people easy to lead, but difficult to drive, easy to govern, but impossible to enslave”

There is a Chinese saying, that if you plan for one year, cultivate paddy, if you plan for 10 years, plant trees, if you plan for 100 years then educate.

As the literacy rate is one of the indicators of the advancement and development of a country, education has been a priority sector and has made great strides during the past decades of planned development. Educational institutions of various standards both formal and non-formal have been opened/are being opened to spread the education and increase the literacy rate which is at 64.32% in the district as per Census, 2011. Because of this relentless efforts and investment in education sector large number of boys and girls throughout the UT are studying in different academic, technical & professional colleges and universities run by the government and private institutions.

District Anantnag has a distinct place on the educational map of the UT. The data on the number of institutions, students enrolled, number of teachers in different institutions along-with the infrastructural facilities in the district and other important information on the subject is given in this chapter.

Number of Institutions (Govt.) for General Education

S. No	Year	Colleges		High/Hr. Sec. Schools		Middle Schools		Primary Schools		Total	
		Total	Females	Total	Females	Total	Females	Total	Females	Total	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1	2009-10	06	01	108	22	631	322	758	393	1503	738
2	2010-11	06	01	137	23	650	322	715	392	1508	738
3	2011-12	06	01	140	17	682	129	706	79	1534	226
4	2012-13*	06	01	252	42	837	131	777	91	1872	265
5	2013-14	06	01	160	16	687	39	696	10	1543	65
6	2014-15	06	01	169	16	687	39	696	10	1558	66
7	2015-16	07	01	169	16	695	33	691	09	1562	59
8	2016-17	07	01	169	16	695	33	691	09	1562	59
9	2017-18	07	01	169	15	695	28	691	08	1562	52
10	2018-19	07	01	176	15	690	28	690	8	1563	52
11	2019-20	07	01	177	15	688	28	691	8	1563	52

* Source: - Director, School Education, Kashmir

Source: - Principals of Colleges/ Chief Education Officer, Anantnag.

Number of Institutions (Private) for General Education (Position as on 31-03-2020)

S.No.	Description	Number:-	
		Total	Female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Degree Colleges	NA	NA
2.	High/Hr. Sec. Schools	111	02
3.	Middle Schools	198	0
4.	Primary Schools	115	0
5.	B.Ed. Colleges	05	0

Source: - Chief Education Officer, Anantnag.

Enrollment in Institutions (Govt. and Private) for General Education

S. No.	Year	Colleges (Govt.)		High/Hr. sec. schools		Middle Schools		Primary Schools		Total	
		Total	Females	Total	Females	Total	Females	Total	Females	Total	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1	2010-11	15373	6044	47277	21157	52726	23595	123135	55103	238511	105899
2	2011-12	16599	6829	72803	33431	60802	28195	82637	36654	232841	105109
3	2012-13	15725	6806	73108	33629	61320	28334	83022	36915	233175	105684
4	2013-14	16191	7701	70687	31675	61905	31066	72597	32834	221380	103276
5	2014-15	14766	7407	70687	31675	61905	31066	20830	10481	168188	80629
6	2015-16	14341	7438	70806	32062	65089	32534	21003	10519	171239	82553
7	2016-17	14426	7390	68363	30862	61868	30700	18939	9518	163596	78470
8	2017-18	18465	8105	72657	34150	61176	30700	17783	8984	170081	81939
9	2018-19	17329	7612	72452	34166	58312	29348	17555	8839	165648	79965
10	2019-20**	21296	10203	68376	32172	57701	28522	51379*	24390*	198752	95287

*Including Pre-Primary Schools.

Source**:- Director, School Education, Kashmir

Source: - Principals of Colleges/ Chief Education Officer, Anantnag.

Sex-wise Drop-outs

S. No.	Age Group (in years)	BOYS			GIRLS			TOTAL		
		2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1	6-8	20	110	02	10	135	11	30	245	13
2	8-11	09	169	32	06	176	32	15	345	64
3	11-14	90	318	95	127	433	99	217	751	194
Total		119	597	129	143	744	142	262	1341	271

Source: - Chief Education Officer, Anantnag

Children with Special Needs (6-14 Yrs) (2019-20)

In School		Out of School		Total	
Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1035	782	448	391	1483	1173

Out of School Children (6-14 Yrs) (2019-20)

Boys	Girls	Total
279	351	630

Justifications for unprecedented decrease in out of school children is/are:-

i) Negligible enlistment of new out of school children (6-14yrs).

Source: - Principal, DIET, Anantnag.

Stage-wise Enrollment & Drop outs of Children (Govt. & Private)

S. No.	Stage/Class	2015-16		2016-17		2017-18		2018-19		2019-20	
		Enrollment	Drop out	Enrollment	Drop out	Enrollment	Drop out	Enrollment	Drop out	Enrollment	Drop out
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Upto V	79144	198	73928	207	71605	45	72132	590	70280	117
2	VI-VIII	39059	320	38223	328	39082	217	37858	751	37669	175
3	IX-X	22440	0	20284	0	21389	0	20346	0	20531	0
4	XI-XII	16255	0	16735	0	19540	0	17983	0	13457	0
Total		156898	518	149170	535	151616	262	148319	1341	141937	292

Source: - Chief Education Officer, Anantnag.

Number of Teachers in Government and Private Institutions

S. No.	Year	Number of teachers in:-									
		Colleges (Govt.)		High/Hr. Sec. Schools		Middle Schools		Primary Schools		Total	
		Total	Females	Total	Females	Total	Females	Total	Females	Total (3+5+7+9)	Females (4+6+8+10)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1	2009-10	194	18	2469	976	4437	1518	4324	1780	11424	4292
2	2010-11	194	18	3456	2029	5102	1715	4973	2011	13725	5773
3	2011-12	194	29	2885	1298	6610	2446	4675	2104	14364	5877
4	2012-13	262	42	2913	1307	6134	2085	5569	2506	14878	5940
5	2013-14	219	70	3843	1652	6990	2865	4277	2309	15329	6896
6	2014-15	227	38	3961	1710	7105	2934	4374	2380	15667	7062
7	2015-16	242	47	3495	1424	5975	1660	3700	1600	13412	4731
8	2016-17	366	42	4634	1429	6480	2730	2036	875	13516	5076
9	2017-18	421	67	4664	1446	6539	2789	2057	886	13681	5188

10	2018-19	549	109	2665	676	6224	2512	4174	2079	13612	5376
11	2019-20	599	100	4772	1690	6438	2797	2171	959	13980	5546

Source: - Principals of Colleges/ Chief Education Officer, Anantnag.

Percentage of Trained Teachers

S. No.	Year	High/Hr. Sec. schools		Middle Schools		Primary Schools		Total schools	
		Total	Females	Total	Females	Total	Females	Total	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	2009-10	88	77	68	59	68	70	69	58
2	2010-11	80	30	92	39	79	34	82	39
3	2011-12	81	35.53	76.99	24.72	69	25.65	75.17	27.22
4	2012-13	83.5	36.03	81.14	25.17	72.8	26.53	79.15	29.24
5	2013-14	98.31	45.22	97.83	34.24	95.79	36.40	97.37	36.03
6	2014-15	98.51	45.31	98.07	34.32	96.27	36.58	97.67	36.14
7	2015-16	98.57	47.31	98.48	37.32	97.62	39.26	98.22	41.30
8	2016-17	98.71	49.02	98.50	37.90	97.71	39.50	98.41	41.70
9	2017-18	69.05	21.70	84.39	35.99	67.06	28.88	76.24	29.44
10	2018-19	98.10	57.0	92.10	42.11	88.10	36.7	92.7	45.27
11	2019-20	86	22	74	29	61	25	75	26

Source: - Chief Education Officer, Anantnag.

Institution-Teachers, Teacher-Pupil and Institution-Pupil Ratio

S. No	Year	High/Hr. Sec. Schools			Middle Schools			Primary Schools		
		Institution-Teacher Ratio	Teacher-Pupil Ratio	Institution - Pupil Ratio	Institution-Teacher Ratio	Teacher-Pupil Ratio	Institution - Pupil Ratio	Institution-Teacher Ratio	Teacher - Pupil Ratio	Institution - Pupil Ratio
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1	2009-10	1:16	1:19	1:307	1:6	1:12	1:69	1:5	1:28	1:149
2	2010-11	1:22	1:23	1:283	1:5	1:21	1:71	1:5	1:20	1:147
3	2011-12	1:14	1:25	1:338	1:8	1:9	1:73	1:6	1:18	1:105
4	2012-13	1:18	1:25	1:457	1:9	1:10	1:92	1:7	1:14	1:117
5	2013-14	1:15	1:18	1:269	1:8	1:9	1:72	1:5	1:17	1:93
6	2014-15	1:14	1:18	1:265	1:8	1:9	1:72	1:5	1:5	1:27
7	2015-16	1:13	1:20	1:259	1:7	1:11	1:74	1:5	1:6	1:27
8	2016-17	1:15	1:13	1:201	1:7	1:9	1:55	1:2	1:10	1:22
9	2017-18	1:10	1:21	1:185	1:6	1:5	1:31	1:3	1:22	1:68
10	2018-19	1:11	1:19	1:170	1:61	1:12	1:29	1:3	1:13	1:15

11	2019-20	1:14	1:12	1:165	1:6	1:9	1:56	1:2	1:12	1:25
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Source: - Chief Education Officer, Anantnag.