

District Profile

DISTRICT	SIVAGANGAI
1. GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION	
North Latitude	Between 9.43' and 10.42'
East Longitude	Between 77.47' and 78.49'
District Existence	15.3.1985
AREA & POPULATION	
1. Area (Sq.kms)	4189
2. Population	1339101
3. Population Density (Sq.kms)	316
2. REVENUE ADMINISTRATION	
1. Divisions (2)	1.Sivagangai 2.Devakottai
2. Taluks (9)	1.Sivagangai 2.Manamadurai 3.Ilayankudi 4.Devakottai 5.Karaikudi 6. Thiruppathur 7.Thiruppuvanam 8. Kalayarkoil 9. Singampunari (08.05.2017)
3. Firkas	39
4. Revenue Villages	521
LOCAL ADMINISTRATION	
1. Municipalities (3)	1.Sivagangai 2.Devakottai 3.Karaikudi
2. Panchayat Unions (12)	1.Sivagangai 2.Kalayarkoil 3. Manamadurai 4.Thiruppuvanam 5.Ilyankudi 6.Devakottai 7.Kannangudi 8.Sakottai 9.Kallal 10.Thiruppathur 11.Singampunari 12.S.Pudur
3. Town Panchayats (12)	1.Manamadurai 2.Thiruppathur 3.Thiruppuvanam 4.Singampunari 5.Ilayankudi 6.Nattarasankottai 7.Kottaiyur 8.Kandanur 9.Puduvayal 10.Pallathur 11.Kanadukathan 12.Nerkuppai
4. Village Panchayats	445

3. MEDICINE & HEALTH		
1. Government Hospitals	17	
2. Primary Health centre's	47	
3. Health Subcentre's	275	
4. Birth Rate	13.1	
5. Death Rate	5.8	
6. Infant Mortality Rate(Rural, Urban)	9.7	
Expected at life Birth		
7. Male	10212	
8. Female	10878	
4. EDUCATION		
1. Primary Schools	848	
2. Middle Schools	308	
3. Pre primary Schools	112	
4. High Schools	97	
5. Hr. Sec. Schools	100	
6. Government I.T.I	2	
7. Private ITI	16	
8. Total Teacher Training College	18	
9. Co-op- Training Institute	1	
10. Self-Financing College of Engineering	8	
11. Govt. College of Arts & Science	3	
11.Govt. college of Arts & Science (Women)	1	
12.Self-Financing College of Arts & Science	12	
13.Govt. Music School	1	
14.Institute of Road Transport Polytechnic	NA	
15. District Institute of Education & Training	1	
16. Govt. Medical College	1	
17. Universities	1	
18. Research Foundation	2	
19. National Institute of hotel management & Catering Technology	1	
5. POPULATION		
1. Male	668665	
2. Female	670436	
3. Total	1339101	
4. Sex Ratio	1003	
5. Child (0 – 6 age)		
(i) Male	70022	
(ii) Female	67213	
Total	137235	
Child (0 – 6) Sex Ratio		
(iii) Rural Child Population	95563	
(iv) Urban Child Population	41672	
Rural/Urban Population		
1. Rural	926256	
2. Urban	412845	

Literates		
1. Male	529966	
2. Female	435816	
Total	965782	
Schedule Caste Population		
1. Male	115318	
2. Female	115871	
Total	231189	
Schedule Tribes Population		
1. Male	398	
2. Female	406	
Total	804	
Population of Municipalities		
1. Sivagangai Municipality	42053	
2. Devakottai Municipality	51892	
3. Karaikudi Municipality	106793	
WORKERS		
1. Main workers	461102	
2. Marginal workers	159069	
Total workers (1+2)	620171	
3. Non Workers	718930	
Total Population(1+2+3)	1339101	
Categories of Workers		
1. Cultivators	141003	
2. Agricultural Laborers	199563	
3. House Hold Industry	14656	
4. Other Workers	264949	
Total Workers	620171	

6. LAND CLASSIFICATION (IN HECT)		
1. Forests	16533	
2. Barren & Uncultivable land	4699	
3. Land put to Non Agricultural use	122596	
4. Cultivable Waste	18243	
5. Permanent Pastures & other Grazing Land	1367	
6. Land Under Miscellaneous Tree Crops & groves not included in Net Area Sown	6361	
7. Current Fallow Lands	19480	
8. Other Fallow Lands	133522	
9. Net Area Sown	96099	
Total Geographical Area	418900	
AGRICULTURE CULTIVATED AREA(Hect)(Irrigated)		
1. Paddy	47095	
2. Cholam	72	
3. Cumbu	17	
4. Ragi	26	
5. Maize	19	
6. Kuthiraivali	11	
7. Black Gram	293	

8. Green gram	5	
9. Red Gram	23	
10. Horse gram	10	
11. Cow Pea	140	
12. Chillies	2106	
13. Coriander	20	
14. Turmeric	5	
15. Sugarcane	4259	
16. Onion	41	
17. Fruits	3200	
18. Vegetables	376	
19. Groundnut	1207	
20. Coconut	6559	
21. Cotton	802	
22. Gingelly	11	
23. Flowers	49	
24. Ucalyptus	324	
25. Other crops	347	
Total Cultivated Area(Irrigated)	67017	
Total Area Cultivated (Unirrigated)	29091	
Net Area Sown	96099	
Area Sown More than once	8	
Total Cultivated Area		
1. Net Area Irrigated	67011	
2. Area Irrigated More than once	5	
3. Gross Area Irrigated	67016	
4. Gross Area Un irrigated	29091	

7. 9TH AGRICULTURAL CENSUS (2010 – 2011)		
Number of Operational holdings		
1. Marginal Holdings < 1 Hect	227220	
2. Small Holdings 1 – 2 Hect	28964	
3. Semi-medium Holdings 2 – 4 Hect	9722	
4. Medium Holdings 4 – 10 Hect	2167	
5. Large Holdings 10 & Above Hect	293	
Total Holdings	268366	
Area Operated		
1. Marginal Holdings < 1 Hect	82677.29	
2. Small Holdings 1 – 2 Hect	40368.92	
3. Semi-medium Holdings 2 – 4 Hect	25852.30	
4. Medium Holdings 4 – 10 Hect	12003.67	
5. Large Holdings 10 & Above Hect	5148.18	
Total Area Operated	166050.36	
Social GroupWise holdings		
1. Schedule Caste	27810	
2. Schedule Tribes	0	
3. Other Caste	240280	
4. Institutional	276	
Total Holdings	268366	
Social GroupWise Area Operated (in hect)		
1. Schedule Caste	12985.12	

2. Schedule Tribes	0	
3. Other Caste	151406.43	
4. Institutional Area	1658.81	
Total Area Operated	166050.36	

8. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY DEPT		
1. Veterinary Hospitals	2	
2. Veterinary Dispensaries	76	
3. Clinician Centre's	-	
4. Sub Centre's	37	
5. Mobile Vet Dispensaries	-	
6. Government Live stock Farms	1	
7. Dairy Milk Society(Co-op)	291	
TALUK POPULATION		
1. Devakottai	157631	
2. Ilayangudi	109267	
3. Karaikudi	300527	
4. Manamadurai	207223	
5. Sivagangai	288674	
6. Thiruppathur	275779	
7. Thiruppuvanam	118928	
8. Kalayarkovil	118149	
9. Singampunari		
Taluk Geographical Area (in hect)		
1.Devakottai	48182	
2.Ilayangudi	43784	
3.Karaikudi	23068	
4.Manamadurai	67515	
5.Sivagangai	159077	
6.Thiruppathur	70236	
7.Thiruppuvanam		
8.Kalayarkovil		
9.Singampunari		
Total Geographical Area		
9. ROADS (in KM)		
1.Natonal Highways	54.500	
2.State Highways	261.161	
3.Corporation and Municipalities Road	361.020	
4.Panchayat Union and Panchayat Road	2084.640	
5.Town Panchyat and Townships Road	1136.465	
6.NHAI	157.330	
10. NORMAL RAINFALL (mm)	Normal Rainfall(mm)	Actual Rainfall (mm)
South West Monsoon	301	369.34
North East Monsoon	422.7	161.72
Winter Period	17.9	69.2
Hot Weather Period	121.2	117.45
Actual Rainfall		717.71
Normal Rainfall	862.8	

TEMPERATURE(Celsius)		
Minimum	NA	
Maximum	NA	
11. TELEPHONES		
1. Telephones in Use	18657	
2. Direct Exchange Lines	NIL	
3. Post Office	272	
4. Telephone Exchanges	59	
5. Public Call Office (PCO)	295	
6. General CCBPCO	NA	
7. Telephone Towers	NA	
RESERVOIRS		NA
NUMBER OF IRRIGATION TANKS(No's)		
40 hect <	4288	
40 hect >	678	
12. DIARY DEVELOPMENT		
No. of Dairy	1	
Milk Producer Co-op. Society	291	
Milk Production (in Lakhs)	207.91	
Milk Chilling Plants	4	
13. FISHERIES		
Inland Production (Tonnes)	227	
Families Engaged in Fishing	528	
14. POLICE & PRISON		
Police Stations	51	
Women Police Stations	5	
Police Force strength	1696	
Fire & Rescue Station	4	
Sub-jails	2	
Armed Reserved	1	
15.BUS TRANSPORT		
Fleet Strength	730	
Bus Routes	852	
Number of Buses	730	
Employees	4137	
Workshops	1	
16. DISTRICT LIBRARY		
Central Library	1	
Branch Library	118	
Village Library	44	
Part-time Library	-	
NUTRITIOUS MEAL PROGRAMME CENTRES		
(i) PTMGR	1265	
(ii) ICDS	1552	
Banks	270	
State Banks	21	
LIC	9	

Cooperative Banks		
17. M.L.A CONSTITUENCY(4)		
	Sivagangai	
	Manamadurai(SC)	
	Karaikudi	
	Thirupathur	
M.P CONSTITUENCY (1)		
	Sivagangai	
18.DISTRICT BOUNDARIES		
	East & South -Ramanathapuram District	
	West- Virudhunagar district	
	North- Triruchi & Pudukottai district	
19. RIVERS		
	Vaigai, Bambar, Kottagudi, Thenar, Manimuthar, Sarugani river, Uppar, Uppargundar	
20. REGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLES		
Commercial Vehicles	1418	
Non Commercial Vehicles	17477	
Regulated Markets	7	
Cold Storages	1	
Rural Godowns	8	
LPG CONNECTION		
Single connections	110399	
Double Connections	76471	
Fair Price Shops	829	
Ration Cards		
(i) Rice Card	311906	
(ii) AAY Card	47548	
(iii) Sugar Card	7547	
(iii) Police Card	1460	
ELECTRICITY		
Agricultural Pump set Electrified during the year	142	
Electrified up to 31.03.2017	26240	
21. STUDENTS HOSTEL		
	Hostels	Students
Most Backward Class and Denotified Communities.		
(i) Boys	11	454
(ii) Girls	6	460
Total	17	914
Backward Class and Denotified Communities.		
(i) Boys	16	741
(ii) Girls	14	627

Total	30	1368
Adhidraavidar and Denotified Communities.		
(i) Boys	30	1765
(ii) Girls	16	862
Total	46	2627
Major Industries - 8		
	Tamil Nadu Chemical Industries at Karaikudi	
	Central Electro Chemical Researce Institute at Karaikudi	
	Sakthi Sugar Factory at Padamathur	
	M.M.Forgings Ltd	
	Tamil Nadu Gears and Softs ar Singampunari	
	Tamilnadu Mineral Limited, Karaikudi	
	Bricks, Brick tiles and Pot making centres at Manamadurai and Thiruppuvanam	
	Coir Manufacture Industries	
22. Tourist Places		
	Heritage sites. Known for Nagarathar Palaces, Kanadukathan	
	Heritage sites. Known for Nagarathar Palaces ,Kottaiyur	
	Heritage sites. Known for Nagarathar Palaces ,Pallathur	
	Heritage sites. Known for Nagarathar Palaces ,Puduvayal	
	Heritage sites. Known for Nagarathar Palaces ,Kandanur	
	Heritage sites. Known for Nagarathar Palaces ,Chettinad	
	Heritage site. Known for Nagarathar Palaces Devakkottai	
	Heritage site. Arulmigu Kannudai Nayagi Amman Palace. Kambar Samathi, Nattarasankottai	
	Heritage site. Arulmigu Muthumariamman Temple and Koppudaiyamman Temple, Karaikkudi	
	Gowrivilasam Palace. Sivagangai	
	Known as Thirukkanaper. Sorna Kaleeswarar Temple, Kalaiyarkovil	
	Picturesque location.Cave Temple, Piranmalai	
	Car Festival. Kandadevi	
	Birds Sanctuary. Vettangudi	
	Roman Catholic Pilgrimage centre. Church. Idaikattur	
	Arulmigu Vettudayar Kalamman Temple,	

	Kollangudi	
	Hillock. Murugan Temple. Kundrakkudi	
Mining & Quarrying		
Gravel	80495-LL	
Rough Stone Variety	18160-LL	
Multi coloured granite	470.588 CBM	
Graphite	42878 Metric ton	
Brick Earth	16930 LL	
23. Type of Industries		
	Graphite	
	Wax Candles	
	Paper Plates,Paper Bags,Paper Cups	
	Paver B locks	
	Yarn	
	Areca Plate	
	Flooring Tiles,Hollow Blocks	
	Jewellery	
	Fire Clay Bricks	
	Biscuits,Cookies,Papad,Bakery	
	Fruit Canning,Soft drinks ,Packed drinking water	
	Atta,Flour Milling,Rice Milling	
	Hatching of Eggs,Sattu Energy powder	
	Mfg of Chicken,Fish Frozen	
	Dresses	
Language Spoken	Tamil, English	
24. RANKING OF DISTRICT IN STATE		
1. Sex Ratio	1003	
2. Population Density (31 /32)	316	
3. Decadal Variation in Population	183745	
4. 0-6 Age Child Population	10.24%	
5. Female Literates (18/32)	18	
6. Literacy Rate (16/32)	16	
7. Total Population (26/32)	26	
8. Total Literates	79.85%	
9. District Share of Total Population	1.85%	
10. Decadal Population Growth Rate	15.90%	
11. Number of House Holds(HH)	267888	
12. Documents Registration Offices	19	
13. District Speciality	Chittinad Palace Heritage	
14. Memorial House	1.Marudhu Pandiyar 2.Kavisakkkravarthi Kambar Samathi	
15. Research Centers Karaikudi -Central Eletro Chemical Research Institute		

TALUK POPULATION

Taluks	Total	Rural	Urban
Sivagangai	288674	242411	46263
Manamdurai	207223	150412	56811
Ilayankudi	109267	84500	24767
Devakottai	157631	105766	51865
Karaikudi	300527	118676	181851
Thiruppathur	275779	224491	51288

As per 2011 census

TALUK 0-6 CHILDREN

Taluks	Total	Rural	Urban
Sivagangai	30253	25809	4444
Manamdurai	22403	16445	5958
Ilayankudi	10267	7610	2657
Devakottai	14817	9608	5209
Karaikudi	30304	12204	18100
Thiruppathur	29191	23887	5304

As per 2011 census

TALUK MALE/FEMALE POPULATION

Taluks	Total		Rural		Urban	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Sivagangai	142979	145695	119850	122561	23129	23134
Manamdurai	104428	102795	75957	74455	28471	28340
Ilayankudi	53988	55279	41540	42960	12448	12319
Devakottai	79606	78025	53435	52331	26171	25694
Karaikudi	149443	151084	58644	60032	90799	91052
Thiruppathur	138228	137551	112784	111707	25444	25844

As per 2011 census

TALUK LITERATES

Taluks	Total	Rural	Urban
Sivagangai	204308	166085	38223
Manamdurai	145052	100248	44804
Ilayankudi	75555	55890	19665

Devakottai	116665	74681	41984
Karaikudi	228593	81981	146612
Thiruppathur	189571	150160	39411

As per 2011 census

TALUK MALE/FEMALE CHILD

Taluks	Total		Rural		Urban	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Sivagangai	15523	14730	13245	12564	2278	2166
Manamdurai	11436	10967	8390	8055	3046	2912
Ilayankudi	5109	5158	3741	3869	1368	1289
Devakottai	7540	7277	4864	4744	2676	2533
Karaikudi	15463	14841	6238	5966	9225	8875
Thiruppathur	14951	14240	12234	11653	2717	2587

As per 2011 census

TALUK MALE/FEMALE LITERATES

Taluks	Total		Rural		Urban	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Sivagangai	111685	92623	91778	74307	19907	18316
Manamdurai	81392	63660	57646	42602	23746	21058
Ilayankudi	41894	33661	31586	24304	10308	9357
Devakottai	64400	52265	42281	32400	22119	19865
Karaikudi	121406	107187	44843	37138	76563	70049
Thiruppathur	105527	84044	84773	65387	20754	18657

As per 2011 census

SCHEDULE CASTE POPULATION

	Total
Schedule Caste	230656
Male	115318
Female	115871

SCHEDULE TRIBES POPULATION

	Total
Schedule Tribes	804
Male	398
Female	406

	Rural	Urban	Total
Number of House Holds (HH)	234513	104425	338938
Population Percentage	69%	31%	100%
Total Population	926256	412845	1339101
Male	462210	206462	668672

Female	464046	206383	670429
Sex Ratio	1004	999	1003
Child (0-6) Sex Ratio	962	956	960
Child (0-6)	95563	41672	137235
Male (0-6)	48712	21310	70022
Female (0-6)	46851	20362	67213
Child (0-6) Percentage	10.31%	10.09%	10.24%
Male Child Percentage	10.53%	10.32%	10.47%
Female Child Percentage	10.095%	9.86%	10.02%
Total Literates	629045	330699	959744
Male	352907	173397	526304
Female	276138	157302	433440
Literacy Rate	67.91%	80.10%	71.67%
Male	56.10%	52.43%	54.83%
Female	43.89%	52.43%	45.16%

25. REVENUE ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS

a. Revenue Divisions	:	2
b. Revenue Taluks	:	9
c. Revenue Firkas	:	39
d. Revenue Villages	:	521

26. LOCAL BODIES

a. Corporations	:	NIL
b. Municipalities	:	3
c. Panchayat Unions	:	12
d. Town Panchayats	:	12
e. Village Panchayats	:	445

27. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

a. No.of Development Divisions	:	2
b. No.of Blocks Covered	:	12

c. Population Covered	:	13, 39,101
d. Area Covered (Sq.Km.)	:	4189

28. POLICE AND PRISONS

a. Police		
1. Police Force		
i. Local	:	1260
ii. Armed Reserve	:	436
2. Police Stations	:	57
3. Police Outposts	:	3
b. Prisons		
1. Central Prisons	:	NIL
2. Sub jail	:	2
3. Open air prisons	:	1

9. LEGISLATURE

1. Members of the Legislative Assembly		
a. Elected	:	5
b. Nominated	:	NIL
2. Members of Parliament		
i. Lok Sabha	:	1
ii. Rajya sabha	:	1

30. CINEMA THEATRES

a. Permanent		
1. Air-conditioned	:	1
2. Non- Air condition	:	12
3. Air Cooled	:	-
b. Open Air Theatres	:	NIL
c. Semi Permanent	:	NIL
d. Touring	:	--

31. BANKS/INSURANCE

a. Bank Offices	:	270
b. Primary Co-op. Banks	:	124
c. Life Insurance		
1. Offices	:	9
2. Policies Issued	:	28609
3. Sum Assured (Rs.in Lakhs)	:	59694

Natural Resources

i. Name of the Minerals Found	:	Graphite
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